

MONTHLY REPORT ON **FISCAL POSITION**

(October FY2003-04)

ABSTRACT

This report is prepared on the basis of the data generated by the Budgeting Information Systems. Major findings of the report are as follows:

- Up to October '04, about 27.3% of the **Budgeted Revenue** have been collected.
- **Revenue Expenditure** incurred over this time is about 20.9% of the Budget for FY04.
- **Development Expenditure** during the same period is about 9.9% of the development budget for the FY04, implying under utilization and/or underreporting.
- **Overall Balance** up to October '04, measured from above the line, as % of estimated GDP is about -0.7%.
- **Financing** (budget deficit as defined from below the line) up to October '04 stands at about 0.7% of the GDP.

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Monthly Report on Fiscal Position¹

October FY04

a.0 Revenue Expenditure

a.1 Sector-wise Utilization and Growth

Sector-wise information on Revenue Expenditure is presented in Table a.1. Among other things, following major observations transpire from the Table:

- While Revised Budget (RB03) for the FY03 was 5.6% higher than the original budget (B03) and Actual Exp (A03) was 7.2% lower than that of RB03, B04 was 23.4% higher than A03 but only 20.8% higher than B03.
- Nominal Increase of B04 over RB03 was 14.5%, the largest increase was in the General Public Services (43.4%), followed by LGRD (32.1%).

Table a.1: Revenue Expenditure Pattern by Sector^{2,3}

(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	B03	RB03	A03	Sector's Share of A03 (in %)	RB03 as % of B03	A03 as% of RB03	B04	B04 as % of B03	A04 (up to Oct.)	B04 as % of RB03	B04as % of A03	A04 (up to Oct.) as %
GPS	4441.9	4059.0	3734.4	15.9	91.4	92.0	5820.9	131.0	879.4	143.4	155.9	15.1
LGRD	572.7	632.9	617.4	2.6	110.5	97.6	836.1	146.0	92.4	132.1	135.4	11.1
Defence	3393.6	3405.1	3052.8	13.0	100.3	89.7	3534.3	104.1	563.8	103.8	115.8	16.0
POS	1800.7	1946.4	1893.3	8.1	108.1	97.3	1933.6	107.4	508.9	99.3	102.1	26.3
Edu	3876.0	4040.4	3919.3	16.7	104.2	97.0	4187.4	108.0	1288.0	103.6	106.8	30.8
Hlth	1325.4	1333.7	1298.1	5.5	100.6	97.3	1409.8	106.4	310.6	105.7	108.6	22.0
SSW	923.6	941.9	544.3	2.3	102.0	57.8	1207.1	130.7	56.6	128.2	221.8	4.7
Housing	300.0	369.1	347.3	1.5	123.0	94.1	434.3	144.8	72.3	117.7	125.0	16.6
RCRA	239.1	316.3	275.8	1.2	132.3	87.2	312.4	130.6	43.0	98.8	113.2	13.8
FE	7.9	8.8	8.5	0.0	110.9	96.5	8.9	112.7	2.5	101.6	105.3	28.1
Agri	880.4	966.4	936.1	4.0	109.8	96.9	981.5	111.5	278.4	101.6	104.8	28.4
IES	115.4	132.3	123.6	0.5	114.7	93.4	130.7	113.3	30.8	98.8	105.8	23.6
Trans	1481.6	1580.1	1569.6	6.7	106.6	99.3	1734.1	117.0	344.8	109.7	110.5	19.9
Interest	4614.0	5574.4	5156.5	22.0	120.8	92.5	6437.5	139.5	1585.0	115.5	124.8	24.6
Total	23972.3	25306.7	23476.8	100.0	105.6	92.8	28968.6	120.8	6056.6	114.5	123.4	20.9
Increase over FY02	103.7	111.5	102.9									

a.2 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise revenue expenditure pattern is presented in Table a.2 in the next page. It appears that:

- Actual spending up to October, FY04 was 0.4% lower than the corresponding period of the previous year.
- However, only for the month of October, FY04, actual expenditure was 20.9% lower than the corresponding month of FY03.
- Up to October, FY04 only 20.9% of the Budget for the FY04 has been spent.

¹ This report is based on data generated in the CGA System and the analysis is based on gross basis.

² Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication.

³ B = Budget, RB = Revised Budget and A = Account/Actual.

Table a.2: Revenue Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to October FY04
(in Crore Taka)

	A02	B03	RB03	A03 (Oct.)	A03 (Up to Oct.)	A03	B04	A04 (Oct.)	A04 (up to Oct.)	A04 (up to Oct.) as % B04	A04 as % A03 (Oct.)	A04 as % A03 (up to Oct.)
Sub-total = GPS	3303.4	4441.9	4059.0	477.9	981.9	3734.4	5820.9	213.9	879.4	15.1	44.8	89.6
President	2.9	3.4	3.6	0.2	1.1	3.2	3.2	0.2	1.2	36.6	91.1	103.8
Parliament	27.4	35.9	32.4	1.6	6.6	28.6	42.1	2.3	8.7	20.6	145.8	130.5
PMO	53.8	53.5	57.3	1.1	12.3	52.1	60.8	3.7	19.2	31.6	330.9	156.8
Cabinet Div	9.3	10.9	15.1	0.9	2.8	13.7	10.0	0.7	2.8	27.7	83.1	98.8
Election Com	92.0	137.8	77.6	1.0	3.3	75.3	88.0	0.9	3.7	4.2	90.9	110.9
Estab	250.9	263.9	309.5	18.2	79.5	316.7	278.2	21.3	92.4	33.2	117.3	116.3
PSC	4.2	4.6	5.5	0.3	1.1	5.3	5.0	0.3	1.3	27.1	94.4	127.3
Finance Div	1710.9	3124.0	2730.7	417.2	752.2	2650.3	4526.2	157.4	639.8	14.1	37.7	85.1
IRD	904.5	557.8	567.1	20.5	56.3	333.6	558.9	23.1	54.5	9.8	112.8	96.9
ERD	20.1	21.4	22.3	0.8	3.9	18.5	19.7	0.5	4.5	22.8	62.4	114.0
Planning Div	46.6	49.0	50.8	3.4	6.3	46.7	50.0	3.2	12.3	24.6	93.9	195.1
IMED	2.7	2.8	2.9	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.9	31.7		164.0
Statistics Div	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.5
Foreign Aff	178.0	176.7	184.2	12.0	51.8	187.5	176.0	0.0	38.1	21.6	0.0	73.4
Sub-total = LGRD	551.1	572.7	632.9	47.5	104.6	617.4	836.1	29.9	92.4	11.1	63.0	88.3
LGD	374.8	387.9	448.7	42.9	83.5	435.6	472.5	25.1	69.5	14.7	58.5	83.3
RD Div	77.9	83.9	86.4	4.5	21.0	79.9	287.1	4.2	21.8	7.6	93.6	104.0
CHT	98.5	100.9	97.8	0.1	0.2	102.0	76.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	1049.7	557.0
Sub-total = Defence	3633.9	3393.6	3405.1	297.5	613.4	3052.8	3534.3	201.6	563.8	16.0	67.8	91.9
Def. Service	3561.5	3336.4	3324.5	290.9	598.2	2992.7	3474.0	198.8	548.4	15.8	68.3	91.7
Def.- Others	72.4	57.2	80.5	6.6	15.1	60.1	60.3	2.8	15.4	25.5	42.6	101.4
Sub-total=POS	1712.4	1800.7	1946.4	136.6	478.0	1893.3	1933.6	114.0	508.9	26.3	83.5	106.5
Law & Parlia.	114.2	117.6	126.7	10.1	33.2	118.4	127.9	9.0	35.6	27.8	89.2	107.0
Supreme Court	14.0	13.6	16.6	1.5	4.5	16.4	14.5	1.1	4.5	31.1	71.0	100.9
Home Aff.	1584.2	1669.5	1803.1	125.0	440.3	1758.4	1791.1	103.9	468.8	26.2	83.2	106.5
Sub-total = Edu	3744.3	3876.0	4040.4	355.9	1202.9	3919.3	4187.4	213.7	1288.0	30.8	60.0	107.1
PMED	1368.8	1476.7	1468.6	120.2	406.0	1358.1	1500.8	105.6	444.9	29.6	87.9	109.6
Education	2303.4	2325.4	2494.1	235.5	789.1	2484.2	2606.8	108.0	834.9	32.0	45.8	105.8
Sc. & Tech	72.1	73.9	77.7	0.3	7.8	77.0	79.8	0.1	8.3	10.3	42.5	105.9
Sub-total = Health	1205.5	1325.4	1333.7	93.3	288.8	1298.1	1409.8	97.0	310.6	22.0	104.0	107.6
HFW	1205.5	1325.4	1333.7	93.3	288.8	1298.1	1409.8	97.0	310.6	22.0	104.0	107.6
Sub-total = SSW	664.2	923.6	941.9	9.8	38.2	544.3	1207.1	29.7	56.6	4.7	302.6	148.1
Social Wel.	194.1	253.2	255.4	6.6	20.0	261.0	318.8	6.4	25.4	8.0	96.2	126.9
Women Aff.	24.5	27.2	28.2	1.1	3.2	26.3	132.2	1.1	3.4	2.6	101.1	106.6
Disaster Man.	444.9	595.6	611.0	2.0	6.7	209.7	683.3	3.1	8.6	1.3	150.5	127.6
Liberation Aff.	0.7	47.6	47.3	0.0	8.3	47.2	72.9	19.1	19.3	26.4	4894.6	231.3
Sub-total = HCS	295.8	300.0	369.1	20.7	74.9	347.3	434.3	23.2	72.3	16.6	112.5	96.5
Housing	295.8	300.0	369.1	20.7	74.9	347.3	434.3	23.2	72.3	16.6	112.5	96.5
Sub-total = RCRA	228.6	239.1	316.3	17.9	54.8	275.8	312.4	15.5	43.0	13.8	87.0	78.4
Information	130.0	139.9	186.5	10.6	36.6	150.5	172.5	10.7	28.9	16.7	101.1	78.9
Cultural Aff.	31.5	32.5	35.2	3.3	5.4	34.0	33.9	2.1	6.3	18.5	64.2	115.9
Religious Aff.	28.2	24.1	45.4	0.2	2.6	43.1	27.9	0.1	0.5	1.8	88.4	19.1
Youth	38.9	42.5	49.1	3.8	10.2	48.2	78.0	2.6	7.3	9.4	67.6	71.7
Sub-total = FE	7.8	7.9	8.8	0.5	2.1	8.5	8.9	0.6	2.5	28.1	111.9	121.0
Petroleum	5.9	6.3	6.8	0.4	1.6	6.5	7.3	0.5	1.8	25.0	112.1	111.6
Energy	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.7	41.8	110.9	155.3
Sub-total = Agr	857.8	880.4	966.4	75.1	226.0	936.1	981.5	89.5	278.4	28.4	119.2	123.2
Agriculture	313.9	326.7	330.9	22.2	92.1	329.8	351.7	28.1	104.9	29.8	126.9	114.0
Fisheries	161.8	160.1	184.1	14.6	47.8	172.0	199.5	15.9	50.2	25.2	108.8	105.1
Environment	59.2	62.0	72.1	4.9	18.6	67.0	70.4	7.8	27.2	38.7	159.0	146.0
Land	154.8	170.5	173.0	13.4	46.4	162.5	167.5	12.1	47.9	28.6	90.6	103.3
Water	165.8	158.8	201.7	19.9	20.5	201.6	189.9	25.5	47.5	25.0	128.2	231.9
Food (Excl Food A/C	2.3	2.4	4.5	0.2	0.7	3.3	2.5	0.1	0.7	27.6	75.6	99.2
Sub-total = IES	112.1	115.4	132.3	12.7	31.7	123.6	130.7	8.5	30.8	23.6	67.0	97.3
Indsuties	29.8	30.0	36.3	5.6	7.2	36.0	36.1	0.9	7.3	20.2	16.4	101.2
Jute	6.1	8.0	8.3	1.0	2.2	7.0	7.6	1.0	2.3	29.8	100.8	101.0
Textiles	15.9	15.3	18.5	1.7	3.9	18.1	16.1	1.5	2.7	16.9	87.3	70.6
Commerce	24.0	24.7	27.4	1.3	8.3	24.9	32.0	3.0	8.3	25.9	243.5	100.5
Labour	33.2	11.9	13.3	1.9	7.2	19.6	12.0	0.7	3.3	27.8	38.8	46.3
Expatriates	3.0	25.5	28.5	1.3	2.9	18.0	26.9	1.3	6.9	25.7		
Sub-total = TC	1547.4	1481.6	1580.1	113.6	408.4	1569.6	1734.1	114.6	344.8	19.9	100.8	84.4
Roads/ Comm	946.4	936.8	1026.1	63.2	244.4	1038.8	1178.3	72.9	179.7	15.3	115.4	73.5
Shipping	28.6	28.8	30.8	6.1	7.6	30.4	31.5	0.2	1.5	4.6	3.2	19.2
Civil Aviation	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	32.2	122.4	77.0
Post&Tele.	570.9	514.6	521.3	44.3	155.8	498.5	522.9	41.3	163.2	31.2	93.4	104.7
Sub-total = Interest	4951.9	4614.0	5574.4	421.9	1576.7	5156.5	6437.5	494.3	1585.0	24.6	117.2	100.5
Domestic	4167.2	3588.5	4617.2	328.4	1300.0	4237.6	5461.1	290.6	1203.4	22.0	88.5	92.6
Foreign	784.8	1025.5	957.2	93.5	276.7	918.9	976.4	203.7	381.6	39.1	217.9	137.9
Total	22816.2	23972.3	25306.7	2080.8	6082.5	23476.8	28968.6	1646.0	6056.6	20.9	79.1	99.6

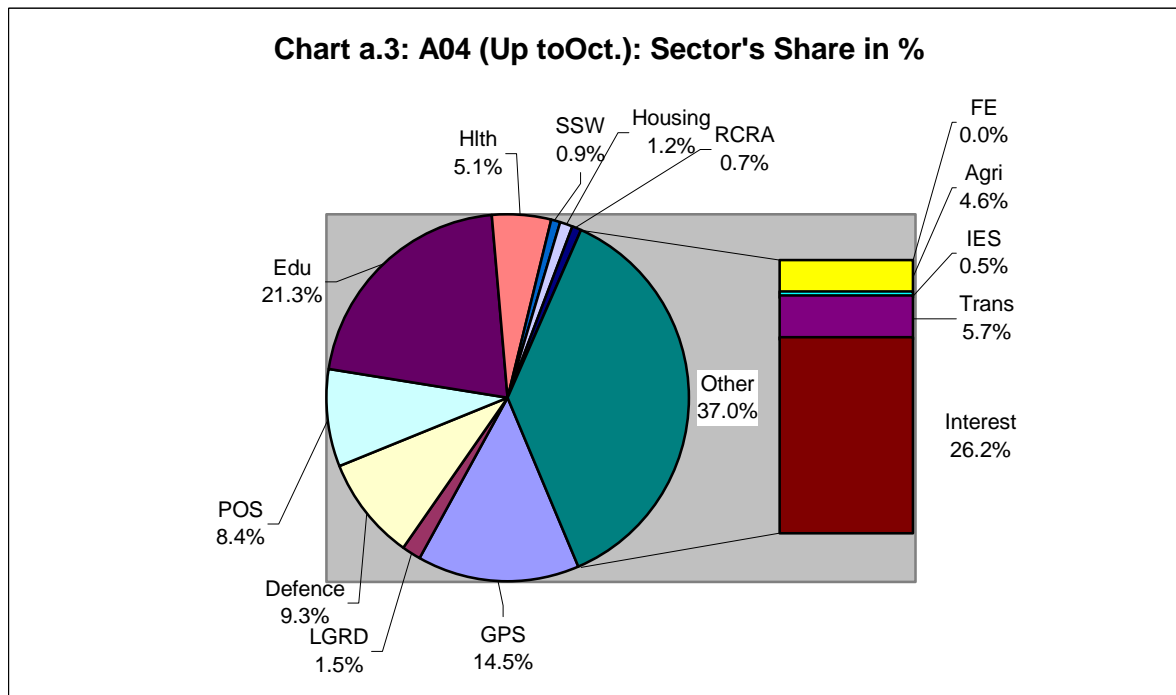
➤ Regarding expenditures up to October, FY04, 9 (Nine) ministries/divisions show an utilization of revenue resources higher than 30%: President's Office (36.6%), Prime Minister's Office (31.6%), Establishment (33.2%), IMED (31.7%), Supreme Court (31.1%), Education (32%), Environment (38.7%), Civil Aviation (32.2%) and Post & Telecommunication (31.2%). In some cases, there are some programmed expenditure which has not yet been carried out (e.g. CHT) and in others, there may be underreporting or lag in reporting of expenditure again with regard to programmed expenditure involving food within other ministries/divisions.

a.3 Revenue Expenditure: Broad Sector-wise Allocation

A comparative picture of broad sector-wise allocation of Revenue Expenditure is presented below:⁴

Broad Sectors	Admn	SIS	PIS	Agri	Others	Interest
Sector's Share of A03	37.0	28.7	6.7	4.0	1.7	22.0
Sector's Share of B04	39.0	27.9	6.0	3.4	1.5	22.2
Sector's Share of A04 (Upto October)	32.2	30.0	5.7	4.6	1.2	26.2

It appears that share of Interest Payments is still higher.



A detail of sector-wise share of revenue expenditure based on the Account (up to October) for the FY04 is shown in Chart a.3. Individually interest payments (26.2%) has the largest share followed by Education (21.3%), General Public Services (14.5%), Defence (9.3%), Public Order and Safety (8.4%) and Transportation (5.7%).

a.4 Utilization up to October, FY04

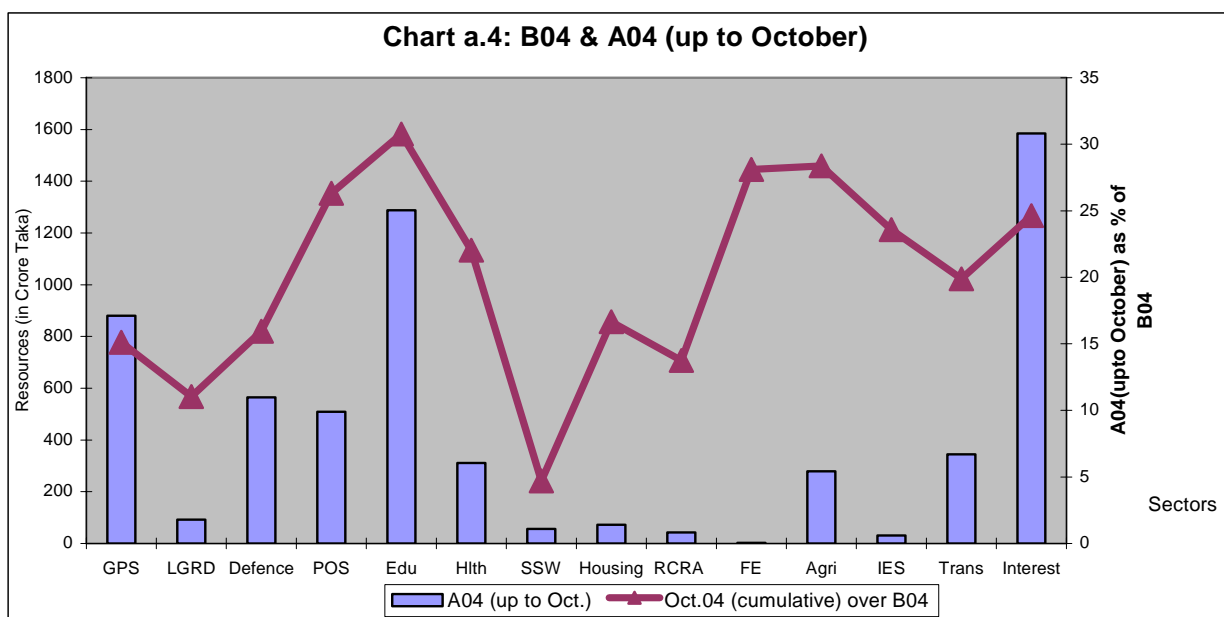
Sector-wise utilization of resources (up to October, FY04) is shown in Table a.4 and Chart a.4 (presented in the next page). It appears that the following sectors have a utilization rate less than 20%:

- Social Security and Welfare (SSW) (4.7% of B04 has been spent)
- LGRD (11.1%)
- RCRA (13.8%)
- GPS (15.1%)
- Defence (16.0%)
- Housing (16.6%)
- Transport (19.9%)

⁴ Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,
 SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.
 PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

Table a.4: Resource Utilization Pattern of October, FY04 and up to October, FY04
(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	A03 (Oct.)	A03 (Up to Oct.)	A04 (Oct.)	A04 (up to Oct.)	Oct.04 over Oct.03 (in %)	Oct.04 over Oct.03 (cumulative)	Oct.04 (cumulative) over B04
GPS	477.9	981.9	213.9	879.4	44.8	89.6	15.1
LGRD	47.5	104.6	29.9	92.4	63.0	88.3	11.1
Defence	297.5	613.4	201.6	563.8	67.8	91.9	16.0
POS	136.6	478.0	114.0	508.9	83.5	106.5	26.3
Edu	355.9	1202.9	213.7	1288.0	60.0	107.1	30.8
Hlth	93.3	288.8	97.0	310.6	104.0	107.6	22.0
SSW	9.8	38.2	29.7	56.6	302.6	148.1	4.7
Housing	20.7	74.9	23.2	72.3	112.5	96.5	16.6
RCRA	17.9	54.8	15.5	43.0	87.0	78.4	13.8
FE	0.5	2.1	0.6	2.5	111.9	121.0	28.1
Agri	75.1	226.0	89.5	278.4	119.2	123.2	28.4
IES	12.7	31.7	8.5	30.8	67.0	97.3	23.6
Trans	113.6	408.4	114.6	344.8	100.8	84.4	19.9
Interest	421.9	1576.7	494.3	1585.0	117.2	100.5	24.6
Total	2080.8	6082.5	1646.0	6056.6	79.1	99.6	20.9



b.0 Revenue Expenditure: Economic Classification

Structure and pattern of Revenue Expenditure according to economic classification are presented in Table b and Chart b (presented in the next page). Following conclusions can be drawn on the basis of them:

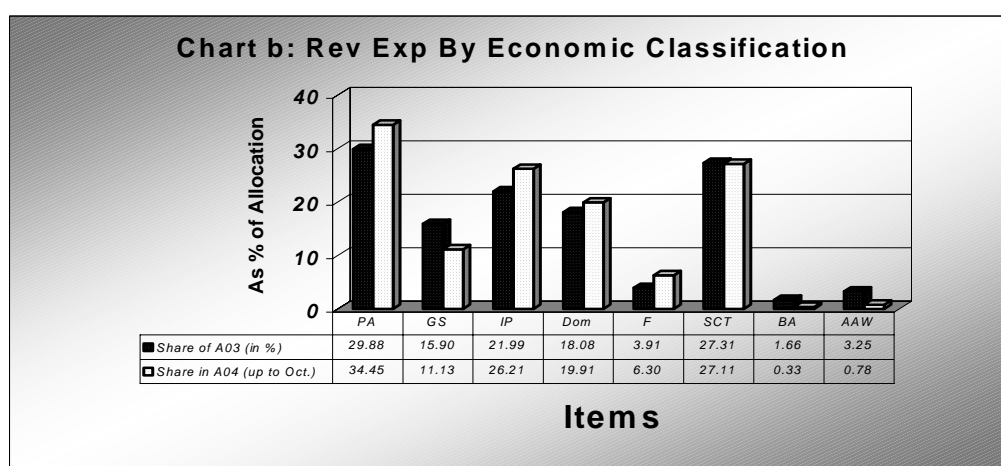
- Until October, FY04, maximum utilization of Revenue Expenditure as % of B04, has been carried out under two heads: Pay and Allowances (27.8%) and Interest Payments (24.7%). Subsidies and Current Transfers come thereafter with 21.0%.
- During the last Fiscal Year (A03), Domestic Interest Payments (18.1%) was more than 4 (four) times larger than that of Foreign Interest Payment (3.9%).

- Up to October, FY04, the following economic categories show an utilization rate less than 20%: Supplies and Services (17.6%), Repairs, Maintenance and Rehabilitation (10.3%), Subsidies (11.9%), Contributions to International Organization (14.5%), Unexpected Expenditure (0.7%), Others Expenditure (3.2%), Acquisition of Assets (3.5%), Acquisition of Land Assets (0%), and Constructions and Works (4.9%).

Table b: Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification

(in Crore Taka)

Description	RB03	B04	A03	A04 (up to Oct.)	B04 as % of RB03	Share of A03 (in %)	A04 (up to Oct.) as % B04
Pay and Allowances	7283.3	7502.3	7015.3	2086.3	103.0	29.9	27.8
Pay of Officers	702.4	771.5	693.9	213.5	109.8	3.0	27.7
Pay of Establishment	3122.3	3196.4	3050.7	955.5	102.4	13.0	29.9
Allowances	3458.5	3534.4	3270.7	917.4	102.2	13.9	26.0
Goods and Services	4264.2	4468.1	3731.8	673.9	104.8	15.9	15.1
Supplies and Services	3051.3	2911.1	2658.2	513.0	95.4	11.3	17.6
Repairs, Maintainance & Rehabilitation	1212.9	1556.9	1073.7	160.9	128.4	4.6	10.3
Interest Payments	5574.4	6437.5	5163.3	1587.2	115.5	22.0	24.7
Domestic	4617.2	5461.1	4244.4	1205.7	118.3	18.1	22.1
Foreign	957.2	976.4	918.9	381.6	102.0	3.9	39.1
Subsidies and Current Transfers	7083.4	7806.5	6412.3	1642.0	110.2	27.3	21.0
Subsidies	1463.0	1399.6	1176.3	167.2	95.7	5.0	11.9
Grants in Aid	3930.8	4611.3	3522.4	967.7	117.3	15.0	21.0
Contributions to Intl Organisation	22.6	22.8	15.2	3.3	101.1	0.1	14.5
Pensions and Gratuties	1666.5	1772.2	1698.4	503.9	106.3	7.2	28.4
Block Allocation	565.9	1966.9	389.8	20.1	347.6	1.7	1.0
Unexpected	100.0	1700.0	29.3	11.6	1700.0	0.1	0.7
Others	465.9	2669.2	360.5	8.5	57.3	1.5	3.2
Acquisition of Assets and Works	1051.7	1243.3	763.0	47.0	118.2	3.3	3.8
Acquisition of Assets	800.6	960.2	510.3	33.8	119.9	2.2	3.5
Acquisition of Land Assets	14.6	12.6	11.8	0.0	86.1	0.1	0.0
Construction and Works	236.5	270.5	241.0	13.2	114.4	1.0	4.9
Net Total	25306.7	28968.6	23476.5	6056.6	114.5	100.0	20.9



Notes: PA = Pay and Allowances, GS = Goods and Services, IP = Interest Payment, Dom = Domestic IP, F = Foreign IP, SCT = Subsidies and Current Transfers, BA = Block Allocation, AAW = Acquisition of Assets and Works.

c. Development Expenditure

c.1 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise development resource utilization pattern is presented in Table c.1. It appears that:

- Up to October, FY04 only about 9.9% of the Budget for the FY04 has been spent implying under utilization and/or underreporting.

Table c.1: Development Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to October, FY04

(in Crore Taka)

	A02	B03	RB03	A03 (Oct.)	A03 (Up to Oct.)	B04	A04 (Oct.)	A03	A04 (up to Oct.)	A04 (up to Oct.) as % B04	A04 as % A03 (Oct.)	A04 as % A03 (up to Oct.)
Sub-total = GPS	186.0	703.8	375.0	4.1	24.4	944.5	26.8	202.5	38.3	4.1	655.5	156.8
Parliament	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
PMO	72.7	141.3	122.2	0.0	17.3	184.5	21.6	98.2	30.1	16.3		
Cabinet	1.1	4.1	6.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
Election Com.	0.2	18.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Establishment	54.5	86.2	65.7	2.9	4.8	57.1	4.3	59.0	6.8	11.9	149.7	142.2
Finance Div	14.3	48.6	41.5	0.0	0.0	109.2	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.1	633.3	816.2
IRD	13.9	29.2	32.3	0.4	1.0	21.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2		
ERD	1.2	13.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.3		
Planning Div	8.8	346.1	75.1	0.2	0.6	521.1	0.7	28.1	0.9	0.2		
IMED	0.3	11.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.1	8.3	0.1	0.5		
Statistics Div	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Foreign Aff.	0.0	4.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Sub-total = LGRD	2880.2	3400.1	3182.2	154.1	299.6	3730.6	124.5	2782.6	348.0	9.3	80.8	116.1
LGD	2639.0	3122.9	2983.6	139.0	271.8	3466.5	116.4	2653.3	309.2	8.9	83.8	113.8
RD	144.2	138.3	114.0	10.0	18.1	127.5	0.5	61.3	22.4	17.6		
CHI	97.1	138.9	84.7	5.1	9.8	136.6	7.6	68.0	16.3	11.9		
Sub-total = Defence	5.9	15.9	13.5	0.2	0.2	31.6	1.2	7.3	1.2	3.7		
Defence Service	4.4	9.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	7.9	1.0	5.4	1.0	13.0		
Def.-Others	1.5	6.7	5.3	0.2	0.2	23.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.6		
Sub-total=POS	78.0	156.3	160.3	2.6	3.9	184.7	8.5	122.1	15.5	8.4	324.3	399.2
Law & Parlia. Aff.	12.5	50.0	35.2	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.6	27.9	3.3	4.0	5140.3	12057.9
Ministry of Home Aff.	65.5	106.3	125.1	2.6	3.9	102.9	7.9	94.2	12.2	11.9	302.2	317.3
Sub-total = Edu	2114.1	2995.2	2618.9	48.8	275.6	2708.7	163.0	2542.4	330.0	12.2	334.3	119.8
PMED	1148.0	1778.7	1485.9	22.9	150.3	1299.8	124.8	1441.3	162.1	12.5	545.7	107.9
Education	910.9	1129.3	1055.1	21.2	115.1	1332.5	33.7	1035.4	158.1	11.9	158.9	137.3
Sc. & Tech.	55.2	87.3	77.8	4.6	10.2	76.4	4.4	65.7	9.9	12.9		
Sub-total = Health	1192.2	1702.3	1463.1	14.4	15.7	1512.3	0.3	1046.5	4.1	0.3	2.4	25.9
HFWD	1192.2	1702.3	1463.1	14.4	15.7	1512.3	0.3	1046.5	4.1	0.3	2.4	25.9
Sub-total = SSW	693.5	879.0	911.9	5.1	8.8	894.1	4.1	588.6	10.6	1.2		
SW	61.8	99.6	84.7	2.8	4.3	88.5	1.4	62.5	2.7	3.0		
Women's Aff.	25.9	96.1	62.0	2.3	3.4	104.9	1.0	21.4	5.5	5.2		
Disaster Manag.	600.8	667.4	758.3	0.0	0.0	668.1	0.0	498.2	0.6	0.1		
Lib. Affairs	0.1	11.0	6.9	0.0	1.1	25.6	0.0	6.5	0.1	0.3		
SAD	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	24.9		
Sub-total = HCS	78.8	94.4	77.1	3.9	12.1	84.1	1.0	75.9	13.6	16.2	25.9	112.6
Housing	78.8	94.4	77.1	3.9	12.1	84.1	1.0	75.9	13.6	16.2	25.9	112.6
Sub-total = RCRA	179.4	312.2	228.5	11.1	23.3	325.1	10.8	212.7	25.3	7.8	97.0	108.5
Information	18.4	85.4	28.6	1.1	1.2	82.4	0.2	21.0	0.2	0.3		
Cultural Aff.	34.4	48.3	39.5	0.3	1.5	67.1	4.3	37.2	9.6	14.3	1283.4	646.5
Religious Aff.	23.5	35.5	30.6	0.0	1.0	50.9	0.0	30.2	1.0	1.9		
Youth	103.0	143.1	129.8	9.7	19.6	124.8	6.3	124.2	14.5	11.6	64.9	73.7
Sub-total = FE	1924.1	2849.6	2973.6	145.6	336.6	4067.2	126.8	2745.6	627.3	15.4	87.1	186.4
Petroleum	381.9	574.2	634.2	25.5	29.5	846.3	8.9	610.8	96.4	11.4	34.7	327.2
Energy	1542.3	2275.4	2339.4	120.1	307.1	3220.9	117.9	2134.8	530.8	16.5		
Sub-total = Agr	1700.5	1930.8	1629.1	101.2	225.8	1855.2	68.8	1484.9	206.7	11.1	68.0	91.6
Agriculture	416.4	474.3	425.9	23.8	68.3	582.7	19.1	383.4	82.0	14.1		
Fisheries	194.1	264.3	211.0	19.6	34.1	287.2	13.8	214.8	22.2	7.7	70.6	65.0
Environment	180.2	175.7	155.8	6.5	18.6	187.0	2.9	119.1	7.0	3.7	43.7	37.7
Land	24.5	93.1	81.0	0.5	1.0	103.5	0.5	64.1	0.6	0.6	102.2	67.2
Water	861.5	895.1	730.0	48.5	101.4	671.1	29.9	680.4	89.6	13.4		
Ministry of Food	23.8	28.4	25.5	2.2	2.4	23.7	2.7	23.1	5.2	22.0		
Sub-total = IES	121.7	278.9	201.5	3.4	12.8	296.2	10.8	119.1	19.7	6.7		
Industries	78.8	121.3	56.8	0.7	8.8	146.9	8.9	54.9	14.1	9.6		
Jute	3.9	5.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0		
Textiles	15.2	68.0	42.8	0.8	1.7	41.5	0.0	31.4	3.2	7.8		
Commerce	7.5	57.5	68.6	1.0	1.0	44.8	0.0	4.6	0.4	0.8		
Labour	16.2	26.5	28.3	0.9	1.4	57.9	1.8	26.8	2.0	3.5		
Sub-total = TC	3950.0	4344.4	3818.3	206.0	714.6	4187.8	129.6	4378.7	417.2	10.0	62.9	58.4
Communication	2767.0	3420.7	3110.4	200.3	457.4	3465.3	114.7	3585.6	376.9	10.9	57.3	82.4
Jumuna Bridge	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Shipping	79.2	31.5	28.1	0.5	11.8	29.6	3.2	25.2	3.2	10.7		
Civil Aviation	162.7	26.5	29.2	1.2	1.2	20.9	0.0	19.8	0.8	3.8		
Post and Tele.	858.6	865.7	650.6	4.1	244.2	672.0	11.8	748.1	36.3	5.4	289.4	14.9
a. Total	15104.5	19663.0	17653.0	700.6	1953.4	20822.0	676.2	16308.8	2057.5	9.9	96.5	105.3
b. Total: Source IMED	14090.0							15407.7				
c. a as % of b	107.2							105.8				

- The scale of underreporting has gone down as far as annual data is concerned. However, it warrants the need of some sorts of integration of Budgeting Information System with the monitoring system of IMED and ERD. In FY02/03, CGA development expenditure is higher than IMED ADP expenditures as Development Expenditure is greater than the ADP by the amount of Non-ADP FFW + Non-ADP Projects- Self-financing.

c.2 Development Expenditure: Growth and Allocation Pattern

Table c.2 presents sector-wise growth and allocation pattern of Development Expenditure. It shows:

- ❖ While Revised Budget (RB03) for the FY03 was 10.2% less than the original budget (B03) and A03 was 7.6% less than RB03, B04 was 18.0% higher than RB03.

Table c.2: Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector⁵T

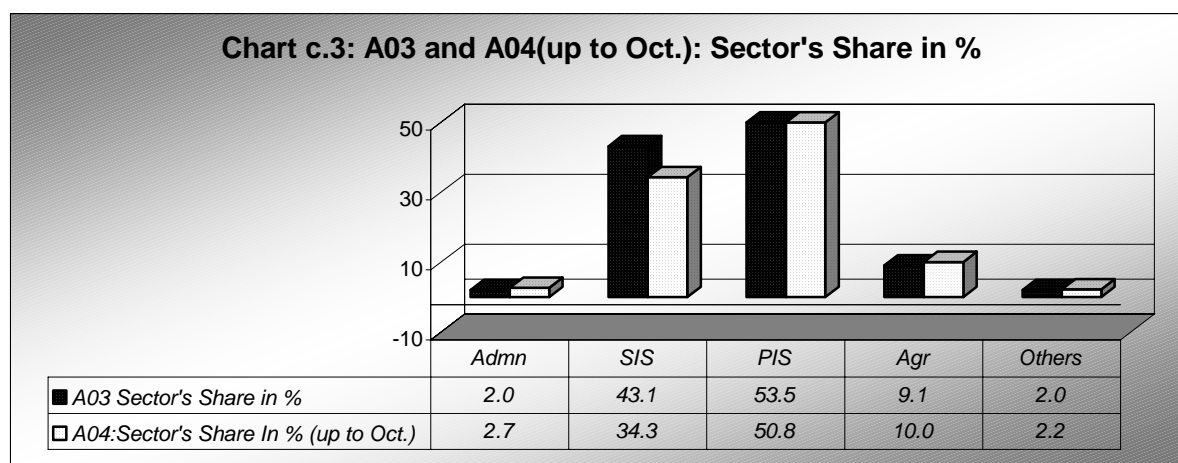
(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	A02	B03	RB03	A03	B04	A04 (up to Oct.)	A03 Sector's Share in %	A03 as% of RB03	B04 as % of RB03	RB03 as % of B03	B04 as % of A03	A04(up to Oct.) as % of A03
GPS	186.0	703.8	375.0	202.5	944.5	38.3	1.2	54.0	251.9	53.3	466.5	18.9
LGRD	2880.2	3400.1	3182.2	2782.6	3730.6	348.0	17.1	87.4	117.2	93.6	134.1	12.5
Defence	5.9	15.9	13.5	7.3	31.6	1.2	0.0	54.1	234.9	84.7	434.4	16.1
POS	78.0	156.3	160.3	122.1	184.7	15.5	0.7	76.1	115.2	102.5	151.3	12.7
Edu	2114.1	2995.2	2618.9	2542.4	2708.7	330.0	15.6	97.1	103.4	87.4	106.5	13.0
Health	1192.2	1702.3	1463.1	1046.5	1512.3	4.1	6.4	71.5	103.4	85.9	144.5	0.4
SSW	693.5	879.0	911.9	588.6	894.1	10.6	3.6	64.5	98.0	103.7	151.9	1.8
HCS	78.8	94.4	77.1	75.9	84.1	13.6	0.5	98.5	109.1	81.7	110.8	17.9
RCRA	179.4	312.2	228.5	212.7	325.1	25.3	1.3	93.1	142.3	73.2	152.8	11.9
FE	1924.1	2849.6	2973.6	2745.6	4067.2	627.3	16.8	92.3	136.8	104.4	148.1	22.8
AFL	1700.5	1930.8	1629.1	1484.9	1855.2	206.7	9.1	91.1	113.9	84.4	124.9	13.9
IES	121.7	278.9	201.5	119.1	296.2	19.7	0.7	59.1	147.0	72.2	248.7	16.6
TC	3950.0	4344.4	3818.3	4378.7	4187.8	417.2	26.8	114.7	109.7	87.9	95.6	9.5
Total	15104.5	19663.0	17653.0	16308.8	20822.0	2057.5	100.0	92.4	118.0	89.8	127.7	12.6

- While Budget for the FY04 shows 18.0% increase over RB03, up to October, FY04 actual expenditure registers only 12.6% of the last year's actual expenditure.

c.3 Development Expenditure: Sectoral Priority

Broad sector-wise utilization of development resources is presented in Chart c.3.



- Growth and Poverty Reducing biases are evident.

⁵ Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Health = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, AFL= Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, TC = Transport and Communication.

d.0. Revenue Collection Position

d.1 Growth and Relative Collection Position

Table d.1 portrays revenue collection and Table d.2 (presented in the next page) shows revenue structure and growth scenario for the FY03 and FY04 (up to October)⁶.

Table d.1: Revenue Receipts: Reporting Scenario

	A02	B03	RB03	A03 (Oct.)	A03 (Up to Oct.)	A03	B04	A04 (Oct.)	A04 (up to Oct.)
	<i>(in Crore Taka)</i>								
Tax Rev(a+b)	21030	25500	24950	1911	7146	24260	29071	2100	7759
a. NBR	19922	23750	23750	1824	6832	23194	27750	2020	7396
a.1 Income	3516	4789	4789	261	1043	3864	5366	316	1092
a.2 VAT	7042	8071	8071	868	2764	10354	8944	659	2731
a.2i Import	38464	4465	4465	349	1307	4325	4767	381	1389
a.2ii Domestic	3195	3606	3606	519	1457	6030	4177	278	1341
a.3 Import	5169	5890	5875	536	1998	6532	7628	557	2190
a.4 Sup	3771	4375	4390	120	897	1929	5272	448	1229
a.4i Import	1368	1565	1565	92	365	1193	1498	167	474
a.4ii Domestic	2403	2810	2825	29	533	736	3774	280	756
a.5 EO	424	625	625	39	131	515	540	40	154
b. Non-NBR	1108	1750	1200	87	313	1066	1321	80	363
b.1 NL	27	40	35	2	10	30	50	2	10
b.2 Vehicles	179	270	225	31	66	228	240	25	74
b.3 Land	200	326	206	8	55	202	213	8	59
b.4 Stamp	702	1114	734	46	182	606	818	45	219
c. Non-tax Rev	6651	7067	6100	326	1630	6140	7000	450	2073
c.1 DP	1147	1230	832	39	511	677	924	4	749
c.2 PO&R	518	538	547	33	95	537	594	31	54
c.3 T&T	1586	1602	1600	86	219	1545	1700	80	324
c.4 IFT	3401	3697	3120	167	805	3382	3782	336	946
Total Rev (a+b+c)	27681	32567	31050	2237	8776	30401	36071	2551	9831
d. NBR (Source: NBR)	18774.8			1837.98	6813.1	23770.42		2083.0	7488.8
e. a as % of d	106.1			99.2	100.3	97.6		97.0	98.8

Table d.1 indicates that:

- On annual basis, the discrepancy between NBR and CGA system has reduced to a great extent.
- On monthly basis as well as on cumulative basis, the gaps still exist and indicate the need for quick reporting and accumulation of data in CGA system with increased coordination with NBR.

Table d.2 (presented in the next page) indicates that:

- While tax revenue collection estimates for the FY04, is 16.5% higher than RB03 of the FY03, it is 19.8% higher than the actual collection (A03).
- Up to October, FY04, tax revenue collection for the FY04 registers 8.6% increase over the corresponding period of the previous FY03. Whereas, Non-NBR tax collection increased by 15.8%. and Non-tax revenue collection by 27.1%.
- Up to October, FY04 only 27.3% of the Budget estimates have been collected.

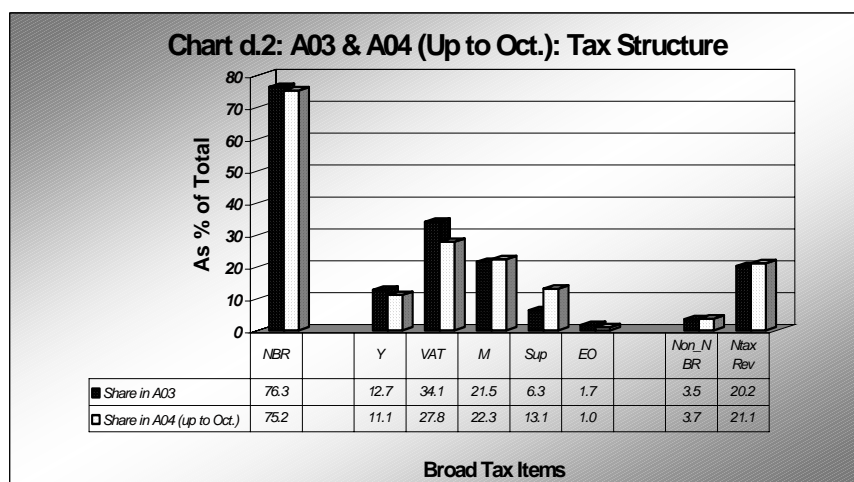
⁶ Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

Table d.2: Revenue Receipts⁷: Growth and Structure

	(RB03/B03)*100	(B04/A03)*100	(B04/RB03)*100	Share in A03	(Oct.04/Oct.03)*100	(A04/A03)*100(up to Oct.)	(A04up to Oct./B04)*100
Tax Rev(a+b)	97.8	119.8	116.5	79.8	109.9	108.6	26.7
a. NBR	100.0	119.6	116.8	76.3	110.8	108.3	26.7
a.1 Income	100.0	138.9	112.0	12.7	121.2	104.7	20.3
a.2 VAT	100.0	86.4	110.8	34.1	75.9	98.8	30.5
a.2i Import	100.0	110.2	106.8	14.2	109.1	106.3	29.1
a.2ii Domestic	100.0	69.3	115.8	19.8	53.6	92.1	32.1
a.3 Import	99.7	116.8	129.8	21.5	103.9	109.6	28.7
a.4 Sup	100.3	273.3	120.1	6.3	371.9	137.0	23.3
a.4i Import	100.0	125.6	95.7	3.9	182.7	130.0	31.6
a.4ii Domestic	100.5	512.5	133.6	2.4	975.7	141.8	20.0
a.5 EO	100.0	104.8	86.4	1.7	104.5	118.0	28.6
b. Non-NBR	68.6	123.9	110.1	3.5	91.6	115.8	27.5
b.1 NL	87.5	165.5	142.9	0.1	98.3	106.5	20.6
b.2 Vehicles	83.3	105.4	106.7	0.7	79.1	112.1	31.0
b.3 Land	63.2	105.1	103.2	0.7	104.0	106.9	27.6
b.4 Stamp	65.9	135.0	111.4	2.0	97.6	120.3	26.8
c. Non-tax Rev	86.3	114.0	114.8	20.2	138.3	127.1	29.6
c.1 DP	67.7	136.6	111.1	2.2	9.8	146.6	81.1
c.2 PO&R	101.8	110.6	108.5	1.8	92.6	56.7	9.0
c.3 T&T	99.9	110.0	106.3	5.1	93.0	148.0	19.1
c.4 IFT	84.4	111.8	121.2	11.1	200.5	117.4	25.0
Total Rev (a+b+c)	95.3	118.7	116.2	100.0	114.0	112.0	27.3

d.2 Revenue Structure

Chart d.2 presents tax structure for FY03 and FY04 (up to October). Basic characteristics of the



Notes: Y = All sorts of Income Tax, M = Import Duty, Sup = Supplementary Duty & Excise Duty, EO=Electricity and Other Taxes, Non-NBR=Non-NBR Taxes, and Ntax Rev=Non-tax Revenue.

tax structure of Bangladesh can easily be seen from it. These are:

- Too much dependence on indirect taxes (only 13% from income tax, about 20% from all direct taxes including income tax)
- Biased towards external sector (about 40%) and susceptible to external shocks.

⁷ Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

e. Budget Deficit

Following table e.1 shows budget deficit position over different time-spans. Budget deficit is calculated using guidelines of the IMF.

Table e.1: Budget Deficit over Time

(in crore Taka)

Items	Account 2001-02	2002-03				2003-04			
		Budget	Revised	Actual oct	Actual Up to oct	Account	Budget	Actual oct	Actual Up to oct
1.0 Total Rev	27680.9	32567.1	31050.0	2236.8	8775.8	30400.9	36071.0	2550.5	9831.4
2.0 Total Pub Exp	39620.9	44653.7	43703.7	2610.1	10096.1	40365.6	51980.0	2479.1	10572.0
2.1 Current Exp	21812.0	22956.3	24255.0	2053.8	6027.4	22713.5	27725.3	1634.4	6009.6
2.2 Net Outlay on Food A/C	-6.0	234.0	-76.0	-0.7	-0.7	-37.0	519.0	0.8	0.8
2.3 ADP Exp	14371.5	19000.0	16900.0	639.4	1892.2	15555.8	20300.0	618.7	2000.0
2.4 Non_ADP Cap & net lending	1843.2	2063.4	1464.7	50.7	10.9	964.5	1945.7	103.1	25.4
2.4.1 Non ADP Capital Expenditure	2050	2050	2195	106	326	1526	2155	79	154
2.4.2 Net Lending	-206.9	13.5	-730.0	-55.5	-315.6	-561.6	-209.6	23.9	-128.3
2.5 Extraordinary Exp	21.5	400.0	1160.0	41.0	388.8	1130.3	1490.0	0.0	3.1
2.6 Check Float & discrepancy	1578.6	0.0	0.0	-174.1	1777.6	38.6	0.0	122.1	2533.1
3.0 Overall Balance (1.0-2.0)	-11940.0	-12086.6	-12653.7	-373.3	-1320.3	-9964.7	-15909.1	71.4	-740.6
4.0 GDP _{new}	273201.0	300485.0	300485.0	23524.6	94098.6	300485.0	328400.0	25815.8	103263.3
5.0 Total Net Rev As % of GDP	10.1	10.8	10.3	9.5	9.3	10.1	11.0	9.9	9.5
6.0 Total Pub Exp As % of GDP	14.5	14.9	14.5	11.1	10.7	13.4	15.8	9.6	10.2
7.0 Overall Balance as % of GDP	-4.4	-4.0	-4.2	-1.6	-1.4	-3.3	-4.8	0.3	-0.7

Data generated under the Budgeting Information System still underreports development expenditure and it seems there is some time lag between actual expenditure and inputting the same in the System. This seems to be true both for Revenue expenditure and Development expenditure.

The major problematic areas are:

- In revenue expenditure, up to October, FY04, 9 (Nine) ministries/divisions show an utilization of revenue resources higher than 30%: President's Office (36.6%), Prime Minister's Office (31.6%), Establishment (33.2%), IMED (31.7%), Supreme Court (31.1%), Education (32%), Environment (38.7%), Civil Aviation (32.2%) and Post & Telecommunication (31.2%). In some cases, there are some programmed expenditure which has not yet been carried out (e.g. CHT) and in others, there may be underreporting or lag in reporting of expenditure again with regard to programmed expenditure involving food with in other ministries/divisions.
- Overall development expenditure remains unreported. There is also a probability that development expenditure remains under-utilized up to the first half of the year resulting misutilization at the end of the FY. This needs to be addressed.

Data regarding 'Foreign Loan and Grants' may still remain underreported. This year's prospect of Foreign aid flow is also expected to fall short of the budget estimate as evident from the table shown below.

f. Budget Financing

Table e.1 in the previous page presents the budget deficit position. The table presented below indicates sources of financing the deficit and their shares. Following Values of major policy variables emerge from the above-mentioned two tables:

Table f.1: Financing of Budget Deficit

(in crore Taka)

Items	Account 2001-02	2002-03				2003-04			
		Budget	Revised	Actual oct	Actual Up to oct	Account	Budget	Actual oct	Actual Up to oct
1.0 Net Foreign financing (1.1-1.2)	4764.9	6173.1	6990.8	-157.2	24.0	6003.2	9309.3	-247.4	-451.3
1.1 Grant	1975.9	3041.3	2447.1	51.2	395.6	3228.0	2596.3	6.7	77.2
1.2 Loan	5365.0	6139.2	7434.3	145.9	548.8	5426.9	9805.5	49.1	195.0
1.3 Amortisation	2575.953	3007.37	2890.717	354.322	920.3892	2651.578	3092.48	303.315	723.5403
2.0 Domestic Financing (2.1+2.2)	7175.1	5913.1	5664.5	530.6	1296.4	3961.4	6600.2	176.1	1191.9
2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing	4648.1	4038.5	4093.5	388.3	1504.4	4092.8	3897.2	373.0	1656.6
2.2 Bank Borrowing	2463.0	1358.0	1501.0	141.5	-218.5	-195.1	2603.0	-197.5	-470.6
2.3 Privatisation Receipts	64.0	516.6	70.0	0.8	10.4	63.7	100.0	0.6	6.0
3.0 Total Financing (1+2)	11940.0	12086.2	12655.2	373.3	1320.3	9964.7	15909.6	-71.4	740.6
4.0 Total Financing as % GDP	4.4	4.0	4.2	1.6	1.4	3.3	4.8	-0.3	0.7
4.1 Net Foreign financing(As % of GDP)	1.7	2.1	2.3	-0.7	0.0	2.0	2.8	-1.0	-0.4
4.2 Net Domestic Financing (As % of GDP)	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.2
4.2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6
4.2.2 Bank Borrowing	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.5
4.2.3 Privatisation Receipts	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- In FY03, Revenue collection of the government remains in the neighbourhood of 10.1% of GDP.
- Public expenditure hovers around 13.4% of GDP.
- Budget deficit in FY03, measured from above the line, as % of GDP is about 3.3%.
- Net foreign financing of budget deficit is around 2.0% of GDP
- Domestic borrowing stands at 1.3% of GDP, of which, public borrowing has a larger share and is near to 1.4%.

