

# MONTHLY REPORT ON **FISCAL POSITION**

(July FY2003-04)

## ***ABSTRACT***

This report is prepared on the basis of the data generated by the Budgeting Information Systems. Major findings of the report are as follows:

- Up to July '04, about 6.0% of the **Budgeted** Revenue have been collected.
- **Revenue Expenditure** incurred over this time is about 4.4% of the Budget for FY04.
- **Development Expenditure** during the same period is about 0.6% of the development budget for the FY04, implying under utilization and/or underreporting.
- **Overall Balance** up to July '04, measured from above the line, as % of estimated GDP is about -3.5%.
- **Financing** (budget deficit as defined from below the line) up to July '04 stands at about 3.5% of the GDP.

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# Monthly Report on Fiscal Position<sup>1</sup>

## July FY04

### a.0 Revenue Expenditure

#### a.1 Sector-wise Utilization and Growth

Sector-wise information on Revenue Expenditure is presented in Table a.1. Among other things, following major observations transpire from the Table:

- While Revised Budget (RB03) for the FY03 was 5.6% higher than the original budget (B03) and Actual Exp (A03) was 7.2% lower than that of RB03, B04 was 23.4% higher than A03 but only 20.8% higher than B03.
- Nominal Increase of B04 over RB03 was 14.5%, the largest increase was in the General Public Services (43.4%), followed by LGRD (32.1%).

**Table a.1: Revenue Expenditure Pattern by Sector<sup>2,3</sup>**

(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	B03	RB03	A03	Sector's Share of A03 (in %)	RB03 as % of B03	A03 as% of RB03	B04	B04 as % of B03	A04 (up to July)	B04 as % of RB03	B04as % of A03	A04 (up to July) as %
GPS	4441.9	4059.0	3734.4	15.9	91.4	92.0	5820.9	131.0	173.3	143.4	155.9	3.0
LGRD	572.7	632.9	617.4	2.6	110.5	97.6	836.1	146.0	13.6	132.1	135.4	1.6
Defence	3393.6	3405.1	3052.8	13.0	100.3	89.7	3534.3	104.1	65.1	103.8	115.8	1.8
POS	1800.7	1946.4	1893.3	8.1	108.1	97.3	1933.6	107.4	109.4	99.3	102.1	5.7
Edu	3876.0	4040.4	3919.3	16.7	104.2	97.0	4187.4	108.0	338.3	103.6	106.8	8.1
Hlth	1325.4	1333.7	1298.1	5.5	100.6	97.3	1409.8	106.4	57.1	105.7	108.6	4.1
SSW	923.6	941.9	544.3	2.3	102.0	57.8	1207.1	130.7	5.9	128.2	221.8	0.5
Housing	300.0	369.1	347.3	1.5	123.0	94.1	434.3	144.8	8.4	117.7	125.0	1.9
RCRA	239.1	316.3	275.8	1.2	132.3	87.2	312.4	130.6	5.8	98.8	113.2	1.9
FE	7.9	8.8	8.5	0.0	110.9	96.5	8.9	112.7	0.4	101.6	105.3	4.8
Agri	880.4	966.4	936.1	4.0	109.8	96.9	981.5	111.5	37.7	101.6	104.8	3.8
IES	115.4	132.3	123.6	0.5	114.7	93.4	130.7	113.3	3.7	98.8	105.8	2.8
Trans	1481.6	1580.1	1569.6	6.7	106.6	99.3	1734.1	117.0	74.8	109.7	110.5	4.3
Interest	4614.0	5574.4	5156.5	22.0	120.8	92.5	6437.5	139.5	392.3	115.5	124.8	6.1
Total	23972.3	25306.7	23476.8	100.0	105.6	92.8	28968.6	120.8	1285.8	114.5	123.4	4.4
Increase over FY02	103.7	111.5	102.9									

#### a.2 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise revenue expenditure pattern is presented in Table a.2 in the next page. It appears that:

- Actual spending up to July, FY04 was 32.3% higher than the corresponding period of the previous year.
- However, only for the month of July, FY04, actual expenditure was 32.3% higher than the corresponding month of FY03.
- Up to July, FY04 only 4.4% of the Budget for the FY04 has been spent.

<sup>1</sup> This report is based on data generated in the CGA System and the analysis is based on gross basis.

<sup>2</sup> Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication.

<sup>3</sup> B = Budget, RB = Revised Budget and A = Account/Actual.

**Table a.2: Revenue Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to JulyFY04**  
(in Crore Taka)

	A02	B03	RB03	A03 (July)	A03 (Up to July)	A03	B04	A04 (July)	A04 (up to July)	A04 (up to July) as % B04	A04 as % A03 (July)	A04 as % A03 (up to July)
Sub-total = GPS	3303.4	4441.9	4059.0	158.4	158.4	3734.4	5820.9	173.3	173.3	3.0	109.4	109.4
President	2.9	3.4	3.6	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.2	0.2	0.2	4.7	23.7	23.7
Parliamnet	27.4	35.9	32.4	1.4	1.4	28.6	42.1	1.2	1.2	2.9	87.3	87.3
PMO	53.8	53.5	57.3	2.3	2.3	52.1	60.8	3.1	3.1	5.1	130.9	130.9
Cabinet Div	9.3	10.9	15.1	0.4	0.4	13.7	10.0	0.6	0.6	6.1	152.5	152.5
Election Com	92.0	137.8	77.6	0.7	0.7	75.3	88.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	101.0	101.0
Estab	250.9	263.9	309.5	22.2	22.2	316.7	278.2	23.5	23.5	8.5	105.8	105.8
PSC	4.2	4.6	5.5	0.2	0.2	5.3	5.0	0.4	0.4	7.9	207.2	207.2
Finance Div	1710.9	3124.0	2730.7	105.5	105.5	2650.3	4526.2	121.5	121.5	2.7	115.2	115.2
IRD	904.5	557.8	567.1	7.9	7.9	333.6	558.9	7.6	7.6	1.4	97.0	97.0
ERD	20.1	21.4	22.3	1.4	1.4	18.5	19.7	0.5	0.5	2.8	39.5	39.5
Planning Div	46.6	49.0	50.8	0.5	0.5	46.7	50.0	2.5	2.5	5.0	480.0	480.0
IMED	2.7	2.8	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.2	0.2	5.6	121.0	121.0
Statistics Div	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.5	0.5
Foreign Aff	178.0	176.7	184.2	13.2	13.2	187.5	176.0	11.4	11.4	6.5	85.9	85.9
Sub-total = LGRD	551.1	572.7	632.9	10.9	10.9	617.4	836.1	13.6	13.6	1.6	124.8	124.8
LGD Div	374.8	387.9	448.7	8.6	8.6	435.6	472.5	11.4	11.4	2.4	131.9	131.9
RD Div	77.9	83.9	86.4	2.3	2.3	79.9	287.1	2.2	2.2	0.8	98.0	98.0
CHT	98.5	100.9	97.8	0.0	0.0	102.0	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.4	90.4
Sub-total = Defence	3633.9	3393.6	3405.1	54.1	54.1	3052.8	3534.3	65.1	65.1	1.8	120.3	120.3
Def. Service	3561.5	3336.4	3324.5	51.8	51.8	2992.7	3474.0	62.9	62.9	1.8	121.4	121.4
Def.- Others	72.4	57.2	80.5	2.3	2.3	60.1	60.3	2.2	2.2	3.6	95.0	95.0
Sub-total=POS	1712.4	1800.7	1946.4	101.3	101.3	1893.3	1933.6	109.4	109.4	5.7	108.0	108.0
Law & Parlia.	114.2	117.6	126.7	6.0	6.0	118.4	127.9	6.2	6.2	4.9	104.7	104.7
Supreme Court	14.0	13.6	16.6	0.8	0.8	16.4	14.5	0.9	0.9	6.0	106.1	106.1
Home Aff.	1584.2	1669.5	1803.1	94.5	94.5	1758.4	1791.1	102.3	102.3	5.7	108.2	108.2
Sub-total = Edu	3744.3	3876.0	4040.4	110.1	110.1	3919.3	4187.4	338.3	338.3	8.1	307.2	307.2
PMED	1368.8	1476.7	1468.6	86.4	86.4	1358.1	1500.8	97.2	97.2	6.5	112.6	112.6
Education	2303.4	2325.4	2494.1	23.7	23.7	2484.2	2606.8	241.0	241.0	9.2	1017.2	1017.2
Sc. & Tech	72.1	73.9	77.7	0.1	0.1	77.0	79.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	90.9	90.9
Sub-total = Health	1205.5	1325.4	1333.7	49.4	49.4	1298.1	1409.8	57.1	57.1	4.1	115.7	115.7
HFW	1205.5	1325.4	1333.7	49.4	49.4	1298.1	1409.8	57.1	57.1	4.1	115.7	115.7
Sub-total = SSW	664.2	923.6	941.9	5.2	5.2	544.3	1207.1	5.9	5.9	0.5	113.2	113.2
Social Wel.	194.1	253.2	255.4	3.6	3.6	261.0	318.8	3.6	3.6	1.1	102.5	102.5
Women Aff.	24.5	27.2	28.2	0.7	0.7	26.3	132.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	101.2	101.2
Disaster Man.	444.9	595.6	611.0	1.0	1.0	209.7	683.3	1.6	1.6	0.2	163.4	163.4
Liberation Aff.	0.7	47.6	47.3	0.0	0.0	47.2	72.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.3	55.3
Sub-total = HCS	295.8	300.0	369.1	9.4	9.4	347.3	434.3	8.4	8.4	1.9	89.0	89.0
Housing	295.8	300.0	369.1	9.4	9.4	347.3	434.3	8.4	8.4	1.9	89.0	89.0
Sub-total = RCRA	228.6	239.1	316.3	4.6	4.6	275.8	312.4	5.8	5.8	1.9	127.4	127.4
Information	130.0	139.9	186.5	3.2	3.2	150.5	172.5	4.4	4.4	2.5	137.1	137.1
Cultural Aff.	31.5	32.5	35.2	0.4	0.4	34.0	33.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	105.3	105.3
Religious Aff.	28.2	24.1	45.4	0.2	0.2	43.1	27.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	31.5	31.5
Youth	38.9	42.5	49.1	0.8	0.8	48.2	78.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	123.3	123.3
Sub-total = FE	7.8	7.9	8.8	0.4	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.4	0.4	4.8	102.2	102.2
Petroleum	5.9	6.3	6.8	0.3	0.3	6.5	7.3	0.3	0.3	4.6	100.9	100.9
Energy	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	6.0	107.0	107.0
Sub-total = Agr	857.8	880.4	966.4	37.2	37.2	936.1	981.5	37.7	37.7	3.8	101.2	101.2
Agriculture	313.9	326.7	330.9	15.4	15.4	329.8	351.7	15.7	15.7	4.5	101.9	101.9
Fisheries	161.8	160.1	184.1	7.4	7.4	172.0	199.5	7.5	7.5	3.8	101.3	101.3
Environment	59.2	62.0	72.1	3.8	3.8	67.0	70.4	3.9	3.9	5.5	100.9	100.9
Land	154.8	170.5	173.0	10.4	10.4	162.5	167.5	10.5	10.5	6.2	100.5	100.5
Water	165.8	158.8	201.7	0.1	0.1	201.6	189.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	95.3	95.3
Food (Excl Food A/C)	2.3	2.4	4.5	0.1	0.1	3.3	2.5	0.1	0.1	4.6	97.2	97.2
Sub-total = IES	112.1	115.4	132.3	4.2	4.2	123.6	130.7	3.7	3.7	2.8	89.0	89.0
Indsuties	29.8	30.0	36.3	0.2	0.2	36.0	36.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	123.0	123.0
Jute	6.1	8.0	8.3	0.4	0.4	7.0	7.6	0.3	0.3	4.5	94.9	94.9
Textiles	15.9	15.3	18.5	0.3	0.3	18.1	16.1	0.3	0.3	1.8	96.6	96.6
Commerce	24.0	24.7	27.4	1.2	1.2	24.9	32.0	1.1	1.1	3.3	85.0	85.0
Labour	33.2	11.9	13.3	1.9	1.9	19.6	12.0	0.7	0.7	5.6	35.0	35.0
Expatriates	3.0	25.5	28.5	0.1	0.1	18.0	26.9	1.1	1.1	4.0		
Sub-total = TC	1547.4	1481.6	1580.1	78.6	78.6	1569.6	1734.1	74.8	74.8	4.3	95.1	95.1
Roads/ Comm	946.4	936.8	1026.1	39.8	39.8	1038.8	1178.3	36.7	36.7	3.1	92.0	92.0
Shipping	28.6	28.8	30.8	0.4	0.4	30.4	31.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	73.2	73.2
Civil Aviation	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.1	0.1	5.3	119.7	119.7
Post&Tele.	570.9	514.6	521.3	38.3	38.3	498.5	522.9	37.7	37.7	7.2	98.6	98.6
Sub-total = Interest	4951.9	4614.0	5574.4	348.0	348.0	5156.5	6437.5	392.3	392.3	6.1	112.7	112.7
Domestic	4167.2	3588.5	4617.2	290.1	290.1	4237.6	5461.1	322.5	322.5	5.9	111.2	111.2
Foreign	784.8	1025.5	957.2	57.9	57.9	918.9	976.4	69.8	69.8	7.1	120.5	120.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>22816.2</b>	<b>23972.3</b>	<b>25306.7</b>	<b>971.8</b>	<b>971.8</b>	<b>23476.8</b>	<b>28968.6</b>	<b>1285.8</b>	<b>1285.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.3</b>

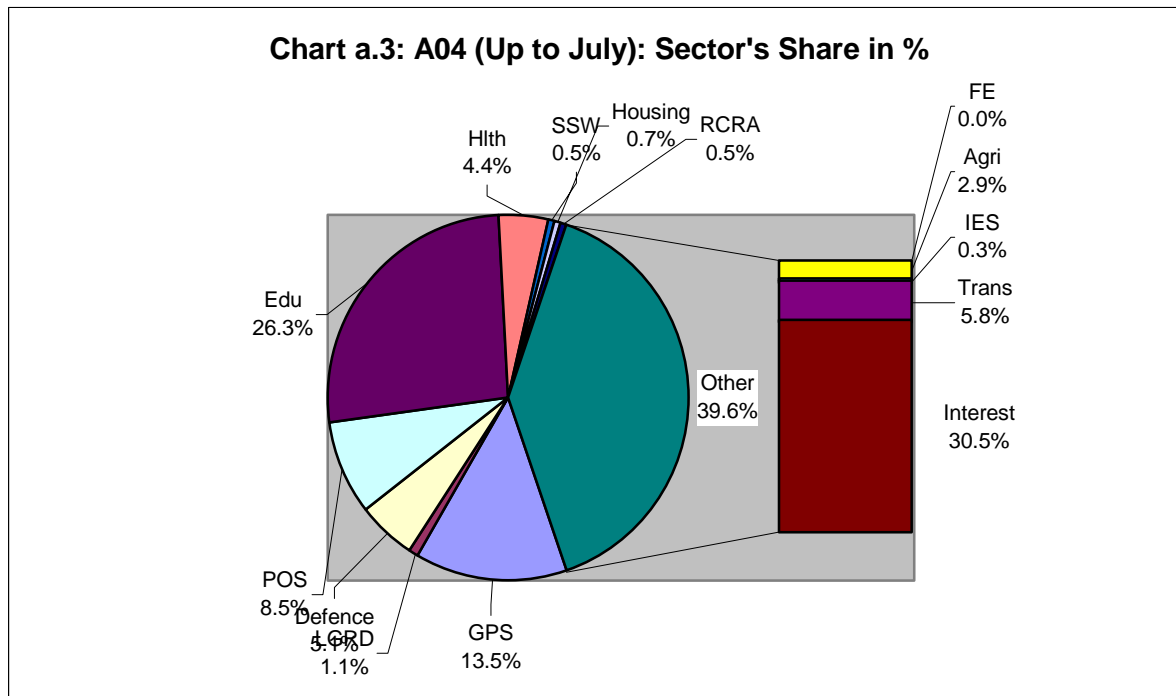
➤ Regarding expenditures up to July, FY03, about 4 (Four) ministries/divisions show an utilization of revenue resources higher than 7%: Establishment (8.5%), Public Service Commission (7.9%), Education (9.2%) and Post & Telecommunication (7.2%). In some cases, there are some programmed expenditure which has not yet been carried out (e.g. CHT) and in others, there may be underreporting or lag in reporting of expenditure again with regard to programmed expenditure involving food within other ministries/divisions.

### a.3 Revenue Expenditure: Broad Sector-wise Allocation

A comparative picture of broad sector-wise allocation of Revenue Expenditure is presented below:<sup>4</sup>

Broad Sectors	Admn	SIS	PIS	Agri	Others	Interest
Sector's Share of A03	37.0	28.7	6.7	4.0	1.7	22.0
Sector's Share of B04	39.0	27.9	6.0	3.4	1.5	22.2
Sector's Share of A04 (Upto July)	27.0	32.9	5.8	2.9	0.7	30.5

It appears that share of Interest Payments is still higher.



A detail of sector-wise share of revenue expenditure based on the Account (up to July) for the FY04 is shown in Chart a.3. Individually the largest share is: Interest (30.5%), followed by Education (26.3%), General Public Services (13.5%), Defence (5.1%), Public Order and Safety (8.5%) and Transportation (5.8%).

### a.4 Utilization up to July, FY04

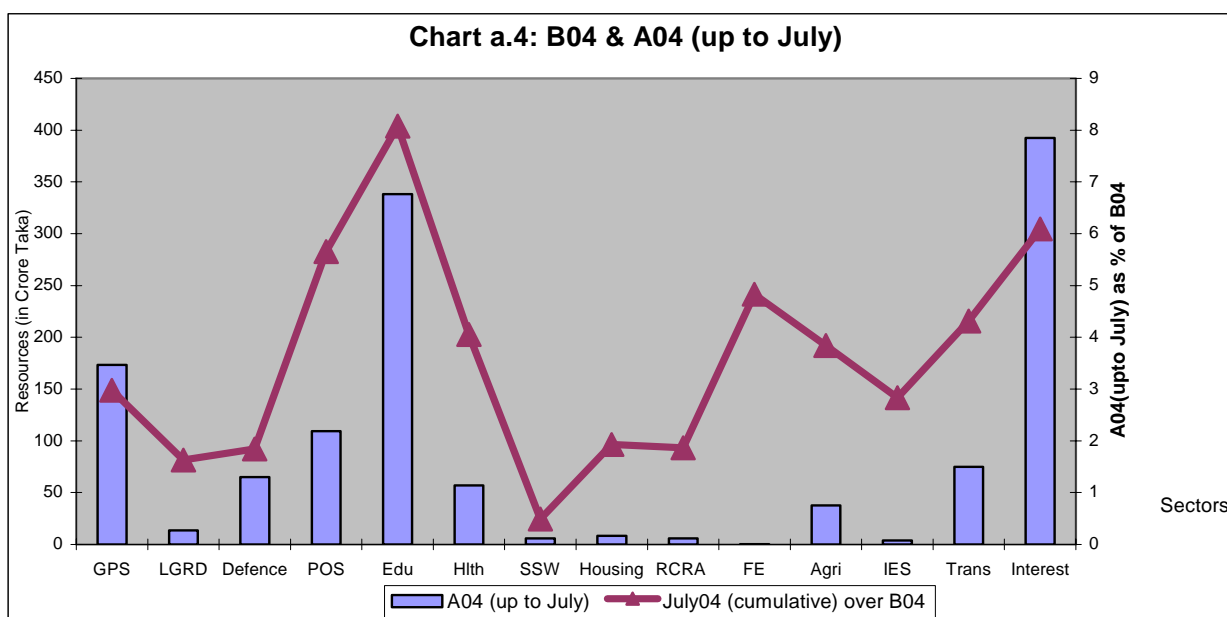
Sector-wise utilization of resources (up to July, FY04) is shown in Table a.4 and Chart a.4 (presented in the next page). It appears that the following sectors have a utilization rate less than 2%:

- Social Security and Welfare (SSW) (0.5% of B04 has been spent)
- LGRD (1.6%)
- Defence (1.8%)
- Housing (1.9%)
- RCRA (1.9%)

<sup>4</sup> Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,  
 SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.  
 PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

**Table a.4: Resource Utilization Pattern of July, FY04 and up to July, FY04**  
(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	A03 (July)	A03 (Up to July)	A04 (July)	A04 (up to July)	July04 over July03 (in %)	July04 over July03 (cumulative)	July04 (cumulative) over B04
GPS	158.4	158.4	173.3	173.3	109.4	109.4	3.0
LGRD	10.9	10.9	13.6	13.6	124.8	124.8	1.6
Defence	54.1	54.1	65.1	65.1	120.3	120.3	1.8
POS	101.3	101.3	109.4	109.4	108.0	108.0	5.7
Edu	110.1	110.1	338.3	338.3	307.2	307.2	8.1
Hlth	49.4	49.4	57.1	57.1	115.7	115.7	4.1
SSW	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	113.2	113.2	0.5
Housing	9.4	9.4	8.4	8.4	89.0	89.0	1.9
RCRA	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.8	127.4	127.4	1.9
FE	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	102.2	102.2	4.8
Agri	37.2	37.2	37.7	37.7	101.2	101.2	3.8
IES	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	89.0	89.0	2.8
Trans	78.6	78.6	74.8	74.8	95.1	95.1	4.3
Interest	348.0	348.0	392.3	392.3	112.7	112.7	6.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>971.8</b>	<b>971.8</b>	<b>1285.8</b>	<b>1285.8</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>



### **b.0 Revenue Expenditure: Economic Classification**

Structure and pattern of Revenue Expenditure according to economic classification are presented in Table b and Chart b (presented in the next page). Following conclusions can be drawn on the basis of them:

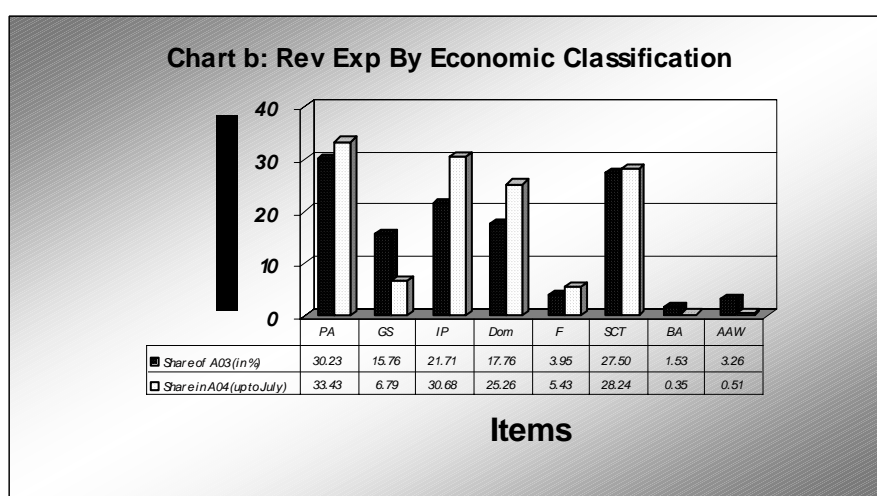
- Until July, FY04, maximum utilization of Revenue Expenditure as % of B04, has been carried out under two heads: Pay and Allowances (5.7%) and Interest Payments (6.1%). Subsidies and Current Transfers come thereafter with 4.7%.
- During the last Fiscal Year (A03), Domestic Interest Payments (18.1%) was more than 4 (four) times larger than that of Foreign Interest Payment (3.9%).

- Up to July, FY04, the following economic categories show an utilization rate less than 4%: Supplies and Services (2.3%), Repairs, Maintenance and Rehabilitation (1.4%), Subsidies (0%), Contributions to International Organization (0%), Unexpected Expenditure (0%), Other Expenditure (1.6%), Acquisition of Assets (0.6%), Acquisition of Land Assets (0%), and Constructions and Works (0.1%).

**Table b: Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification**

(in Crore Taka)

Description	RB03	B04	A03	A04 (up to July)	B04 as % of RB03	Share of A03 (in %)	A04 (up to July) as % B04
<b>Pay and Allowances</b>	<b>7283.3</b>	<b>7502.3</b>	<b>7015.3</b>	<b>429.8</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Pay of Officers	702.4	771.5	693.9	53.9	109.8	3.0	7.0
Pay of Establishment	3122.3	3196.4	3050.7	219.5	102.4	13.0	6.9
Allowances	3458.5	3534.4	3270.7	156.4	102.2	13.9	4.4
<b>Goods and Services</b>	<b>4264.2</b>	<b>4468.1</b>	<b>3731.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Supplies and Services	3051.3	2911.1	2658.2	65.7	95.4	11.3	2.3
Repairs, Maintainance & Rehabilitation	1212.9	1556.9	1073.7	21.7	128.4	4.6	1.4
<b>Interest Payments</b>	<b>5574.4</b>	<b>6437.5</b>	<b>5163.3</b>	<b>394.5</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Domestic	4617.2	5461.1	4244.4	324.7	118.3	18.1	5.9
Foreign	957.2	976.4	918.9	69.8	102.0	3.9	7.1
<b>Subsidies and Current Transfers</b>	<b>7083.4</b>	<b>7806.5</b>	<b>6412.3</b>	<b>363.2</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Subsidies	1463.0	1399.6	1176.3	0.0	95.7	5.0	0.0
Grants in Aid	3930.8	4611.3	3522.4	235.5	117.3	15.0	5.1
Contributions to Intl Organisation	22.6	22.8	15.2	0.0	101.1	0.1	0.0
Pensions and Gratuties	1666.5	1772.2	1698.4	127.7	106.3	7.2	7.2
<b>Block Allocation</b>	<b>565.9</b>	<b>1966.9</b>	<b>389.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>347.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Unexpected	100.0	1700.0	29.3	0.2	1700.0	0.1	0.0
Others	465.9	2669.2	360.5	4.3	57.3	1.5	1.6
<b>Acquisition of Assets and Works</b>	<b>1051.7</b>	<b>1243.3</b>	<b>763.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Acquisition of Assets	800.6	960.2	510.3	6.2	119.9	2.2	0.6
Acquisition of Land Assets	14.6	12.6	11.8	0.0	86.1	0.1	0.0
Construction and Works	236.5	270.5	241.0	0.3	114.4	1.0	0.1
<b>Net Total</b>	<b>25306.7</b>	<b>28968.6</b>	<b>23476.5</b>	<b>1285.8</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>



Notes: PA = Pay and Allowances, GS = Goods and Services, IP = Interest Payment, Dom = Domestic IP, F = Foreign IP, SCT = Subsidies and Current Transfers, BA = Block Allocation, AAW = Acquisition of Assets and Works.

## c. Development Expenditure

### c.1 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise development resource utilization pattern is presented in Table c.1. It appears that:

- Up to July, FY04 only about 0.6% of the Budget for the FY04 has been spent implying under utilization and/or underreporting.

**Table c.1: Development Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to July, FY04**

(in Crore Taka)

	A02	B03	RB03	A03 (July)	A03 (Up to July)	B04	A04 (July)	A03	A04 (up to July)	A04 (up to July) as % B04	A04 as % A03 (July)	A04 as % A03 (up to July)
<b>Sub-total = GPS</b>	<b>186.0</b>	<b>703.8</b>	<b>375.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>944.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>162.0</b>
Parliament	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
PMO	72.7	141.3	122.2	0.0	0.0	184.5	0.0	98.2	0.0	0.0		
Cabinet	1.1	4.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Election Com.	0.2	18.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Establishment	54.5	86.2	65.7	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0	59.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finance Div	14.3	48.6	41.5	0.0	0.0	109.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3
IRD	13.9	29.2	32.3	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0		
ERD	1.2	13.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0		
Planning Div	8.8	346.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	521.1	0.0	28.1	0.0	0.0		
IMED	0.3	11.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0		
Statistics Div	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Foreign Aff.	0.0	4.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total = LGRD</b>	<b>2880.2</b>	<b>3400.1</b>	<b>3182.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3730.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2782.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4166.7</b>	<b>4166.7</b>
LGD	2639.0	3122.9	2983.6	0.0	0.0	3466.5	0.1	2653.3	0.1	0.0	4166.7	4166.7
RD	144.2	138.3	114.0	0.0	0.0	127.5	0.0	61.3	0.0	0.0		
CHI	97.1	138.9	84.7	0.0	0.0	136.6	0.0	68.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total = Defence</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>		
Defence Service	4.4	9.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0		
Def.-Others	1.5	6.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total=POS</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>156.3</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>184.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1478.6</b>	<b>1478.6</b>
Law & Parlia. Aff.	12.5	50.0	35.2	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.6	27.9	0.6	0.8	5742.9	5742.9
Ministry of Home Aff.	65.5	106.3	125.1	0.0	0.0	102.9	0.2	94.2	0.2	0.2	367.9	367.9
<b>Sub-total = Edu</b>	<b>2114.1</b>	<b>2995.2</b>	<b>2618.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2708.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2542.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>
PMED	1148.0	1778.7	1485.9	6.1	6.1	1299.8	0.7	1441.3	0.7	0.1	11.3	11.3
Education	910.9	1129.3	1055.1	0.1	0.1	1332.5	0.0	1035.4	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.4
Sc. & Tech.	55.2	87.3	77.8	0.0	0.0	76.4	0.0	65.7	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total = Health</b>	<b>1192.2</b>	<b>1702.3</b>	<b>1463.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1512.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1046.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>450028.6</b>	<b>450028.6</b>
HF-W	1192.2	1702.3	1463.1	0.0	0.0	1512.3	3.2	1046.5	3.2	0.2	450028.6	450028.6
<b>Sub-total = SSW</b>	<b>693.5</b>	<b>879.0</b>	<b>911.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>894.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>588.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>		
SW	61.8	99.6	84.7	0.0	0.0	88.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0		
Women's Aff.	25.9	96.1	62.0	0.0	0.0	104.9	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0		
Disaster Manag.	600.8	667.4	758.3	0.0	0.0	668.1	0.0	498.2	0.0	0.0		
Lib. Affairs	0.1	11.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0		
SAD	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total = HCS</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>171883.9</b>	<b>171883.9</b>
Housing	78.8	94.4	77.1	0.0	0.0	84.1	5.3	75.9	5.3	6.3	171883.9	171883.9
<b>Sub-total = RCRA</b>	<b>179.4</b>	<b>312.2</b>	<b>228.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>325.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>212.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>172.1</b>
Information	18.4	85.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	82.4	0.0	21.0	0.0	0.0		
Cultural Aff.	34.4	48.3	39.5	0.0	0.0	67.1	0.1	37.2	0.1	0.2	1117.0	1117.0
Religious Aff.	23.5	35.5	30.6	0.0	0.0	50.9	0.0	30.2	0.0	0.0		
Youth	103.0	143.1	129.8	0.1	0.1	124.8	0.0	124.2	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5
<b>Sub-total = FE</b>	<b>1924.1</b>	<b>2849.6</b>	<b>2973.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4067.2</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>2745.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>244505.9</b>	<b>244505.9</b>
Petroleum	381.9	574.2	634.2	0.0	0.0	846.3	61.9	610.8	61.9	7.3	244505.9	244505.9
Energy	1542.3	2275.4	2339.4	0.0	0.0	3220.9	0.0	2134.8	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total = Agr</b>	<b>1700.5</b>	<b>1930.8</b>	<b>1629.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1855.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1484.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>792.4</b>	<b>792.4</b>
Agriculture	416.4	474.3	425.9	0.0	0.0	582.7	0.0	383.4	0.0	0.0		
Fisheries	194.1	264.3	211.0	0.0	0.0	287.2	0.0	214.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Environment	180.2	175.7	155.8	0.5	0.5	187.0	1.2	119.1	1.2	0.7	270.7	270.7
Land	24.5	93.1	81.0	0.0	0.0	103.5	0.0	64.1	0.0	0.0	52.9	52.9
Water	861.5	895.1	730.0	0.0	0.0	671.1	0.0	680.4	0.0	0.0		
Ministry of Food	23.8	28.4	25.5	0.0	0.0	23.7	2.5	23.1	2.5	10.6		
<b>Sub-total =IES</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>278.9</b>	<b>201.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>296.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>		
Industries	78.8	121.3	56.8	0.0	0.0	146.9	0.0	54.9	0.0	0.0		
Jute	3.9	5.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0		
Textiles	15.2	68.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	41.5	0.0	31.4	0.0	0.0		
Commerce	7.5	57.5	68.6	0.0	0.0	44.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0		
Labour	16.2	26.5	28.3	0.0	0.0	57.9	0.0	26.8	0.0	0.0		
<b>Sub-total = TC</b>	<b>3950.0</b>	<b>4344.4</b>	<b>3818.3</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>4187.8</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>4378.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>69.2</b>
Communication	2767.0	3420.7	3110.4	55.3	55.3	3465.3	28.5	3585.6	28.5	0.8	51.6	51.6
Jumuna Bridge	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Shipping	79.2	31.5	28.1	0.0	0.0	29.6	0.0	25.2	0.0	0.0		
Civil Aviation	162.7	26.5	29.2	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0	19.8	0.0	0.0		
Post and Tele.	858.6	865.7	650.6	0.7	0.7	672.0	10.2	748.1	10.2	1.5	1394.0	1394.0
<b>a. Total</b>	<b>15104.5</b>	<b>19663.0</b>	<b>17653.0</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>20822.0</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>16308.8</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>182.3</b>
b. Total: Source IMED	14090.0							15407.7				
c. a as % of b	107.2							105.8				

- The scale of underreporting has gone down as far as annual data is concerned. However, it warrants the need of some sorts of integration of Budgeting Information System with the monitoring system of IMED and ERD. In FY02/03, CGA development expenditure is higher than IMED ADP expenditures as Development Expenditure is greater than the ADP by the amount of (Non-ADP FFW + Non-ADP Projects- Self-financing).

## c.2 Development Expenditure: Growth and Allocation Pattern

Table c.2 presents sector-wise growth and allocation pattern of Development Expenditure. It shows:

- ❖ While Revised Budget (RB03) for the FY03 was 10.2% less than the original budget (B03) and A03 was 9.2% less than RB03, B04 was 18.0% higher than RB03.

**Table c.2: Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector<sup>5</sup>T**

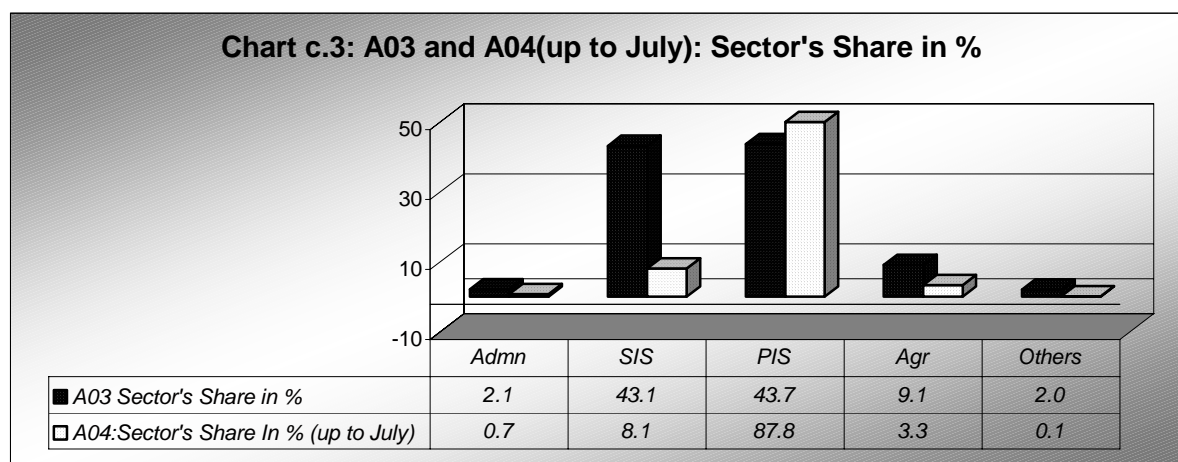
(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	A02	B03	RB03	A03	B04	A04 (up to July)	A03 Sector's Share in %	A03 as% of RB03	B04 as % of RB03	RB03 as % of B03	B04 as % of A03	A04(up to July) as % of A03
GPS	186.0	703.8	375.0	202.5	944.5	0.0	1.2	54.0	251.9	53.3	466.5	0.0
LGRD	2880.2	3400.1	3182.2	2782.6	3730.6	0.1	17.1	87.4	117.2	93.6	134.1	0.0
Defence	5.9	15.9	13.5	7.3	31.6	0.0	0.0	54.1	234.9	84.7	434.4	0.0
POS	78.0	156.3	160.3	122.1	184.7	0.8	0.7	76.1	115.2	102.5	151.3	0.7
Edu	2114.1	2995.2	2618.9	2542.4	2708.7	0.7	15.6	97.1	103.4	87.4	106.5	0.0
Health	1192.2	1702.3	1463.1	1046.5	1512.3	3.2	6.4	71.5	103.4	85.9	144.5	0.3
SSW	693.5	879.0	911.9	588.6	894.1	0.0	3.6	64.5	98.0	103.7	151.9	0.0
HCS	78.8	94.4	77.1	75.9	84.1	5.3	0.5	98.5	109.1	81.7	110.8	7.0
RCRA	179.4	312.2	228.5	212.7	325.1	0.1	1.3	93.1	142.3	73.2	152.8	0.1
FE	1924.1	2849.6	2973.6	2745.6	4067.2	61.9	16.8	92.3	136.8	104.4	148.1	2.3
AFL	1700.5	1930.8	1629.1	1484.9	1855.2	3.8	9.1	91.1	113.9	84.4	124.9	0.3
IES	121.7	278.9	201.5	119.1	296.2	0.0	0.7	59.1	147.0	72.2	248.7	0.0
TC	3950.0	4344.4	3818.3	4378.7	4187.8	38.8	26.8	114.7	109.7	87.9	95.6	0.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>15104.5</b>	<b>19663.0</b>	<b>17653.0</b>	<b>16308.8</b>	<b>20822.0</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

- While Budget for the FY04 shows 18.0% increase over RB03, up to July, FY04 actual expenditure registers only 0.7% of the last year's actual expenditure.

## c.3 Development Expenditure: Sectoral Priority

Broad sector-wise utilization of development resources is presented in Chart c.3.



- Growth and Poverty Reducing biases are evident.

<sup>5</sup> Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Health = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, AFL= Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, TC = Transport and Communication.



## d.0. Revenue Collection Position

### d.1 Growth and Relative Collection Position

Table d.1 portrays revenue collection and Table d.2 (presented in the next page) shows revenue structure and growth scenario for the FY03 and FY04 (up to July)<sup>6</sup>.

**Table d.1: Revenue Receipts: Reporting Scenario**

	A02	B03	RB03	A03 (July)	A03 (Up to July)	A03	B04	A04 (July)	A04 (up to July)
	<i>(in Crore Taka)</i>								
<b>Tax Rev(a+b)</b>	<b>21030</b>	<b>25500</b>	<b>24950</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>24260</b>	<b>29071</b>	<b>1841</b>	<b>1841</b>
<b>a. NBR</b>	<b>19922</b>	<b>23750</b>	<b>23750</b>	<b>1005</b>	<b>1005</b>	<b>23194</b>	<b>27750</b>	<b>1724</b>	<b>1724</b>
a.1 Income	3516	4789	4789	212	212	3864	5366	269	269
a.2 VAT	7042	8071	8071	350	350	10354	8944	779	779
a.2i Import	38464	4465	4465	95	95	4325	4767	325	325
a.2ii Domestic	3195	3606	3606	255	255	6030	4177	455	455
a.3 Import	5169	5890	5875	175	175	6532	7628	521	521
a.4 Sup	3771	4375	4390	244	244	1929	5272	118	118
a.4i Import	1368	1565	1565	17	17	1193	1498	83	83
a.4ii Domestic	2403	2810	2825	226	226	736	3774	36	36
a.5 EO	424	625	625	26	26	515	540	37	37
<b>b. Non-NBR</b>	<b>1108</b>	<b>1750</b>	<b>1200</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1066</b>	<b>1321</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>117</b>
b.1 NL	27	40	35	3	3	30	50	3	3
b.2 Vehicles	179	270	225	14	14	228	240	21	21
b.3 Land	200	326	206	26	26	202	213	28	28
b.4 Stamp	702	1114	734	49	49	606	818	65	65
<b>c. Non-tax Rev</b>	<b>6651</b>	<b>7067</b>	<b>6100</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>6140</b>	<b>7000</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>337</b>
c.1 DP	1147	1230	832	30	30	677	924	9	9
c.2 PO&R	518	538	547	18	18	537	594	20	20
c.3 T&T	1586	1602	1600	42	42	1545	1700	92	92
c.4 IFT	3401	3697	3120	217	217	3382	3782	217	217
<b>Total Rev (a+b+c)</b>	<b>27681</b>	<b>32567</b>	<b>31050</b>	<b>1404</b>	<b>1404</b>	<b>30401</b>	<b>36071</b>	<b>2179</b>	<b>2179</b>
d. NBR (Source: NBR)	18774.8			1463.24	1463.2	23770.42		1615.2	1615.2
e. a as % of d	106.1			68.7	68.7	97.6		106.7	106.7

Table d.1 indicates that:

- On annual basis, the discrepancy between NBR and CGA system has reduced to a great extent.
- On monthly basis as well as on cumulative basis, the gaps still exist and indicate the need for quick reporting and accumulation of data in CGA system with increased coordination with NBR.

Table d.2 (presented in the next page) indicates that:

- While tax revenue collection estimates for the FY04, is 16.5% higher than RB03 of the FY03, it is 19.8% higher than the actual collection (A03).
- Up to July, FY04, tax revenue collection for the FY04 registers 67.9% increase over the corresponding period of the previous FY03. Whereas, Non-NBR tax collection increased by 28.1%. and Non-tax revenue collection by 9.7%.
- Up to July, FY04 only 6.0% of the budgeted revenues have been collected.

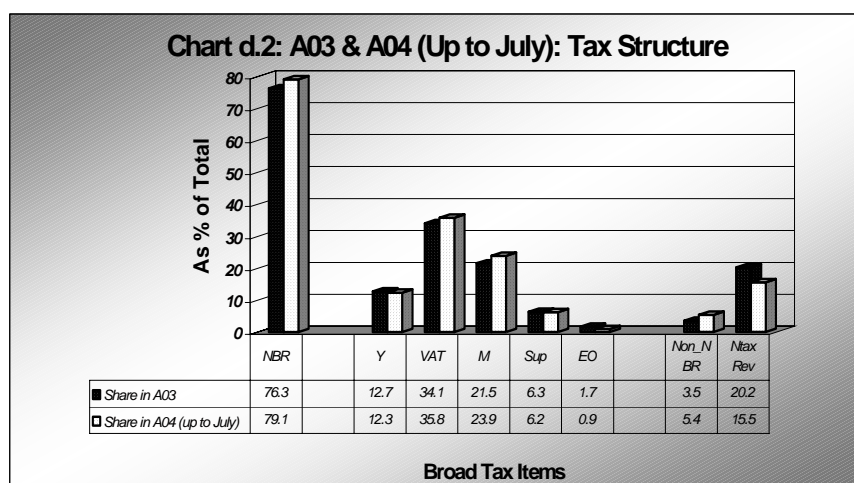
<sup>6</sup> Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others  
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway  
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

**Table d.2: Revenue Receipts<sup>7</sup>: Growth and Structure**

	(RB03/B03)*100	(B04/A03)*100	(B04/RB03)*100	Share in A03	(July04/July03)*100	(A04/A03)*100(up to July)	(A04up to July/B04)*100
<b>Tax Rev(a+b)</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>a. NBR</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>
a.1 Income	100.0	138.9	112.0	12.7	127.0	127.0	5.0
a.2 VAT	100.0	86.4	110.8	34.1	222.8	222.8	8.7
a.2i Import	100.0	110.2	106.8	14.2	341.4	341.4	6.8
a.2ii Domestic	100.0	69.3	115.8	19.8	178.5	178.5	10.9
a.3 Import	99.7	116.8	129.8	21.5	298.2	298.2	6.8
a.4 Sup	100.3	273.3	120.1	6.3	48.5	48.5	2.2
a.4i Import	100.0	125.6	95.7	3.9	472.1	472.1	5.5
a.4ii Domestic	100.5	512.5	133.6	2.4	15.7	15.7	0.9
a.5 EO	100.0	104.8	86.4	1.7	145.1	145.1	6.9
<b>b. Non-NBR</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>
b.1 NL	87.5	165.5	142.9	0.1	107.2	107.2	5.5
b.2 Vehicles	83.3	105.4	106.7	0.7	152.3	152.3	8.8
b.3 Land	63.2	105.1	103.2	0.7	108.8	108.8	13.2
b.4 Stamp	65.9	135.0	111.4	2.0	132.5	132.5	8.0
<b>c. Non-tax Rev</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>
c.1 DP	67.7	136.6	111.1	2.2	28.7	28.7	0.9
c.2 PO&R	101.8	110.6	108.5	1.8	107.1	107.1	3.3
c.3 T&T	99.9	110.0	106.3	5.1	219.5	219.5	5.4
c.4 IFT	84.4	111.8	121.2	11.1	100.1	100.1	5.7
<b>Total Rev (a+b+c)</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>

### d.2 Revenue Structure

Chart d.2 presents tax structure for FY03 and FY04 (up to July). Basic characteristics of the



Notes: Y = All sorts of Income Tax, M = Import Duty, Sup = Supplementary Duty & Excise Duty, EO=Electricity and Other Taxes, Non-NBR=Non-NBR Taxes, and Ntax Rev=Non-tax Revenue. tax structure of Bangladesh can easily be seen from it. These are:

- Too much dependence on indirect taxes (only 13.1% from income tax, about 20% from all direct taxes including income tax)
- Biased towards external sector (about 40%) and susceptible to external shocks.

<sup>7</sup> Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others  
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway  
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

## e. Budget Deficit

Following table e.1 shows budget deficit position over different time-spans. Budget deficit is calculated using guidelines of the IMF.

*Table e.1: Budget Deficit over Time*

(in crore Taka)

Items	Account 2001-02	2002-03				2003-04			
		Budget	Revised	Actual July	Actual Up to July	Account	Budget	Actual July	Actual Up to July
1.0 Total Rev	27680.9	32567.1	31050.0	1404.4	1404.4	30400.9	36071.0	2178.6	2178.6
2.0 Total Pub Exp	39620.9	44653.7	43703.7	2143.9	2143.9	40365.6	51980.0	3056.6	3056.6
2.1 Current Exp	21812.0	22956.3	24255.0	967.6	967.6	22713.5	27725.3	1279.3	1279.3
2.2 Net Outlay on Food A/C	-6.0	234.0	-76.0	-0.7	-0.7	-37.0	519.0	0.8	0.8
2.3 ADP Exp	14371.5	19000.0	16900.0	1.6	1.6	15555.8	20300.0	57.0	57.0
2.4 Non_AD P Cap & net lending	1843.2	2063.4	1464.7	27.4	27.4	207.9	1945.7	19.9	19.9
2.4.1 Non ADP Capital Expenditure	2050.1	2049.9	2194.7	89.4	89.4	769.5	2155.3	71.1	71.1
2.4.2 Net Lending	-206.9	13.5	-730.0	-62.0	-62.0	-561.6	-209.6	-51.2	-51.2
2.5 Extraordinary Exp	21.5	400.0	1160.0	290.0	290.0	1130.3	1490.0	0.0	0.0
2.6 Check Float & discrepancy	1578.6	0.0	0.0	858.0	858.0	795.1	0.0	1699.5	1699.5
<b>3.0 Overall Balance (2.0 - 1.0)</b>	<b>-11940.0</b>	<b>-12086.6</b>	<b>-12653.7</b>	<b>-739.6</b>	<b>-739.6</b>	<b>-9964.7</b>	<b>-15909.1</b>	<b>-878.0</b>	<b>-878.0</b>
4.0 GDP <sub>new</sub>	273201.0	300485.0	300485.0	22956.2	22956.2	300485.0	328400.0	25234.3	25234.3
5.0 Total Net Rev As % of GDP	10.1	10.8	10.3	6.1	6.1	10.1	11.0	8.6	8.6
6.0 Total Pub Exp As % of GDP	14.5	14.9	14.5	9.3	9.3	13.4	15.8	12.1	12.1
<b>7.0 Overall Balance as % Of GDP</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-3.5</b>

Data generated under the Budgeting Information System still underreports development expenditure and it seems there is some time lag between actual expenditure and inputting the same in the System. This seems to be true both for Revenue expenditure and Development expenditure.

The major problematic areas are:

- In revenue expenditure, up to July FY04, about 4 (Four) ministries/divisions show an utilization of revenue resources higher than 7%: Establishment (8.5%), Public Service Commission (7.9%), Education (9.2%) and Post & Telecommunication (7.2%). In some cases, there are some programmed expenditure which has not yet been carried out (e.g. CHT) and in others, there may be underreporting or lag in reporting of expenditure again with regard to programmed expenditure involving food with in other ministries/divisions.
- Overall development expenditure remains unreported. There is also a probability that development expenditure remains under-utilized up to the first half of the year resulting misutilization towards the end of the FY. This needs to be addressed.

Data regarding 'Foreign Loan and Grants' may still remain underreported. This year's prospect of Foreign aid flow is also expected to fall short of the budget estimate as evident from the table shown below.

## f. Budget Financing

Table e.1 in the previous page presents the budget deficit position. The table presented below indicates sources of financing the deficit and their shares. Following Values of major policy variables emerge from the above-mentioned two tables:

**Table f.1: Financing of Budget Deficit**

(in crore Taka)

Items	Account 2001-02	2002-03				2003-04			
		Budget	Revised	Actual July	Actual Up to July	Account	Budget	Actual July	Actual Up to July
1.0 Net Foreign financing (1.1-1.2)	4764.9	6173.1	6990.8	-49.9	-49.9	6003.2	9309.3	-57.4	-57.4
1.1 Grant	1975.9	3041.3	2447.1	68.4	68.4	3228.0	2596.3	29.3	29.3
1.2 Loan	5365.0	6139.2	7434.3	71.8	71.8	5426.9	9805.5	57.5	57.5
1.3 Amortisation	2576.0	3007.4	2890.7	190.1	190.1	2651.6	3092.5	144.2	144.2
2.0 Domestic Financing (2.1+2.2)	7175.1	5913.1	5664.5	789.5	789.5	3961.4	6600.2	935.4	935.4
2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing	4648.1	4038.5	4093.5	373.3	373.3	4092.8	3897.2	457.2	457.2
2.2 Bank Borrowing	2463.0	1358.0	1501.0	414.0	414.0	-195.1	2603.0	478.0	478.0
2.3 Privatisation Receipts	64.0	516.6	70.0	2.3	2.3	63.7	100.0	0.2	0.2
3.0 Total Financing (1+2)	11940.0	12086.2	12655.2	739.6	739.6	9964.7	15909.6	878.0	878.0
<b>4.0 Total Financing as % GDP</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
4.1 Net Foreign financing(As % of GDP)	1.7	2.1	2.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.0	2.8	-0.2	-0.2
4.2 Net Domestic Financing (As % of GDP)	2.6	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.4	1.3	2.0	3.7	3.7
4.2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.8
4.2.2 Bank Borrowing	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.8	-0.1	0.8	1.9	1.9
4.2.3 Privatisation Receipts	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

- In FY03, Revenue collection of the government remains in the neighbourhood of 10.1% of GDP.
- Public expenditure hovers around 13.4% of GDP.
- Budget deficit in FY03, measured from above the line, as % of GDP is about 3.3%.
- Net foreign financing of budget deficit is around 2.0% of GDP
- Domestic borrowing stands at 1.3% of GDP, of which, non-bank borrowing has a larger share and is near to 1.4%.

